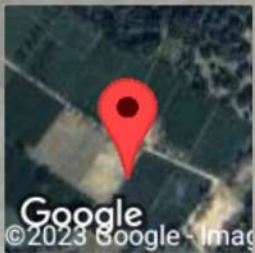
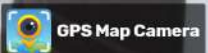








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Lat 25.91892°
Long 81.228996°
06/10/23 02:00 PM GMT +05:30





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