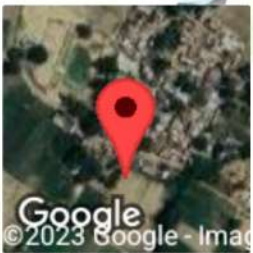
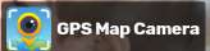




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2FHX+J6, Barwalia, Uttar Pradesh 229127, India
Lat 26.021416°
Long 81.495686°
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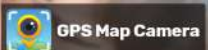
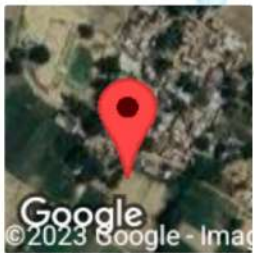








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