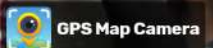
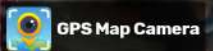




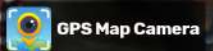
Kateha, Uttar Pradesh, India
2CMJ+Q69, Kateha, Uttar Pradesh 229127, India
Lat 26.034667°
Long 81.430517°
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