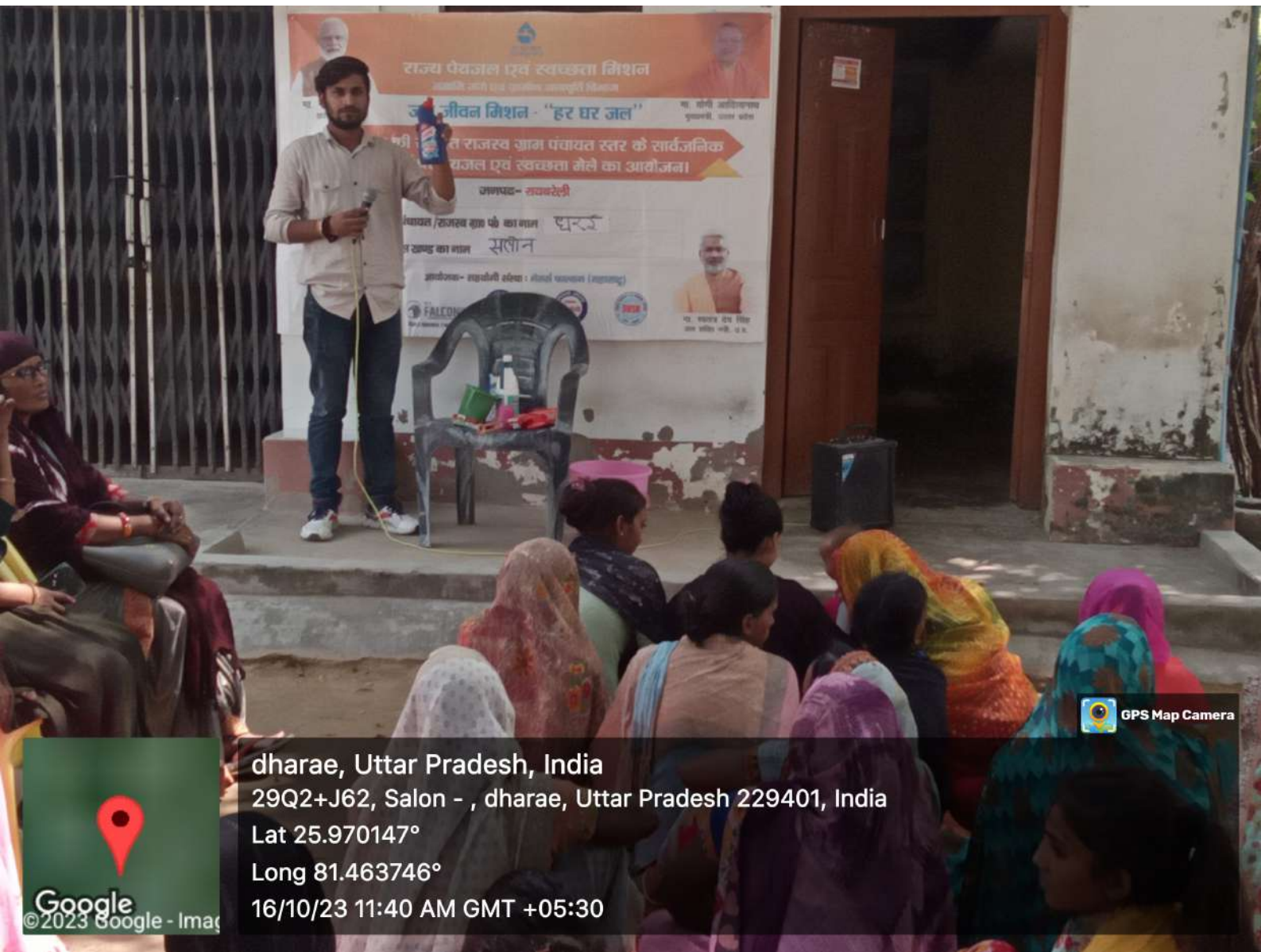




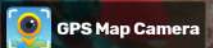
dharae, Uttar Pradesh, India
29Q2+J62, Salon - , dharae, Uttar Pradesh 229401, India
Lat 25.970147°
Long 81.463746°
16/10/23 11:40 AM GMT +05:30

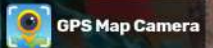






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