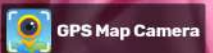


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29Q2+J62, Salon - , dharae, Uttar Pradesh 229401, India
Lat 25.970216°
Long 81.463731°
16/10/23 11:57 AM GMT +05:30









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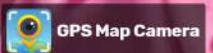
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