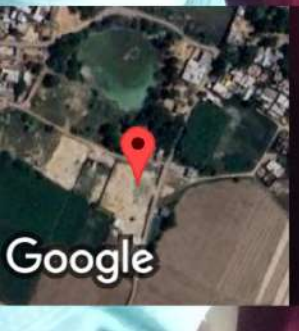






 **GPS Map Camera**

किठावा, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road salon, Uttar Pradesh 229124, India
Lat 25.985255°
Long 81.489484°
16/10/23 11:51 AM GMT +05:30



Google



 **GPS Map Camera**



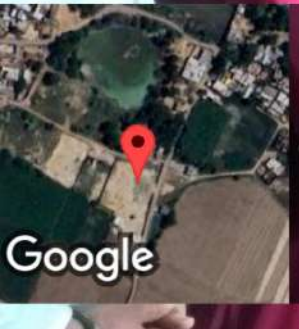
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