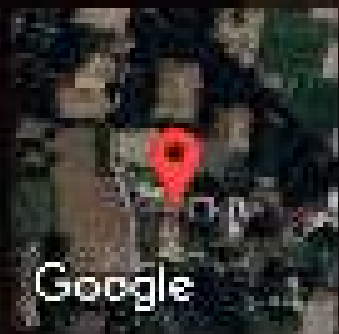




GPS Map Camera



Uttar Pradesh, India
कलियाना , Uttar Pradesh 229401, India
Lat 26.05895°
Long 81.99234°
22/12/23 12:32 PM GMT +05:30





GPS Map Camera



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Lat 26.05895°

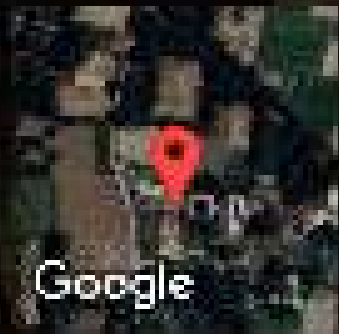
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