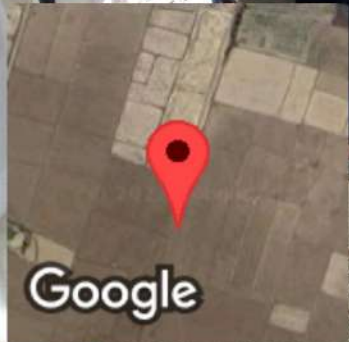





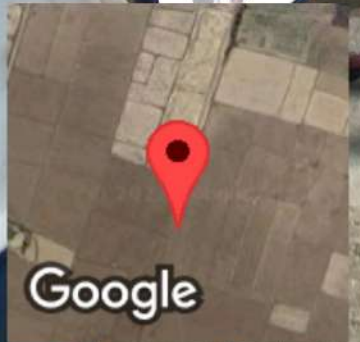
GPS Map Camera



जमुनी, Uttar Pradesh, India  
जमुनी Uttar Pradesh 272205, India  
Lat 27.519124°  
Long 82.720208°  
05/08/23 02:41 PM GMT +05:30



 GPS Map Camera




जमुनी, Uttar Pradesh, India  
जमुनी Uttar Pradesh 272205, India  
Lat 27.519124°  
Long 82.720208°  
05/08/23 02:41 PM GMT +05:30







 GPS Map Camera

जमुनी, Uttar Pradesh, India  
जमुनी Uttar Pradesh 272205, India  
Lat 27.519124°  
Long 82.720208°  
05/08/23 02:41 PM GMT +05:30

