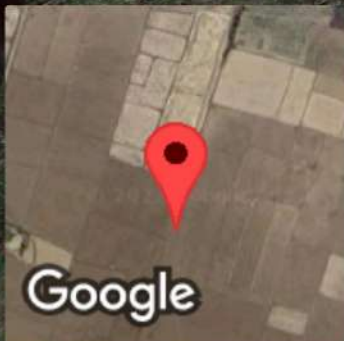


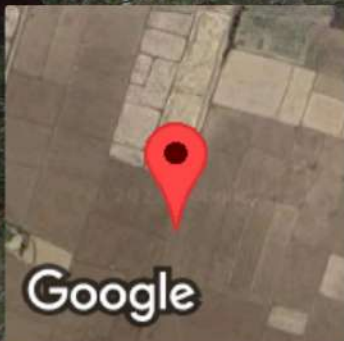
GPS Map Camera



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डिडई Uttar Pradesh 272205, India
Lat 27.519124°
Long 82.720208°
05/08/23 02:08 PM GMT +05:30



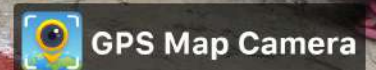
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