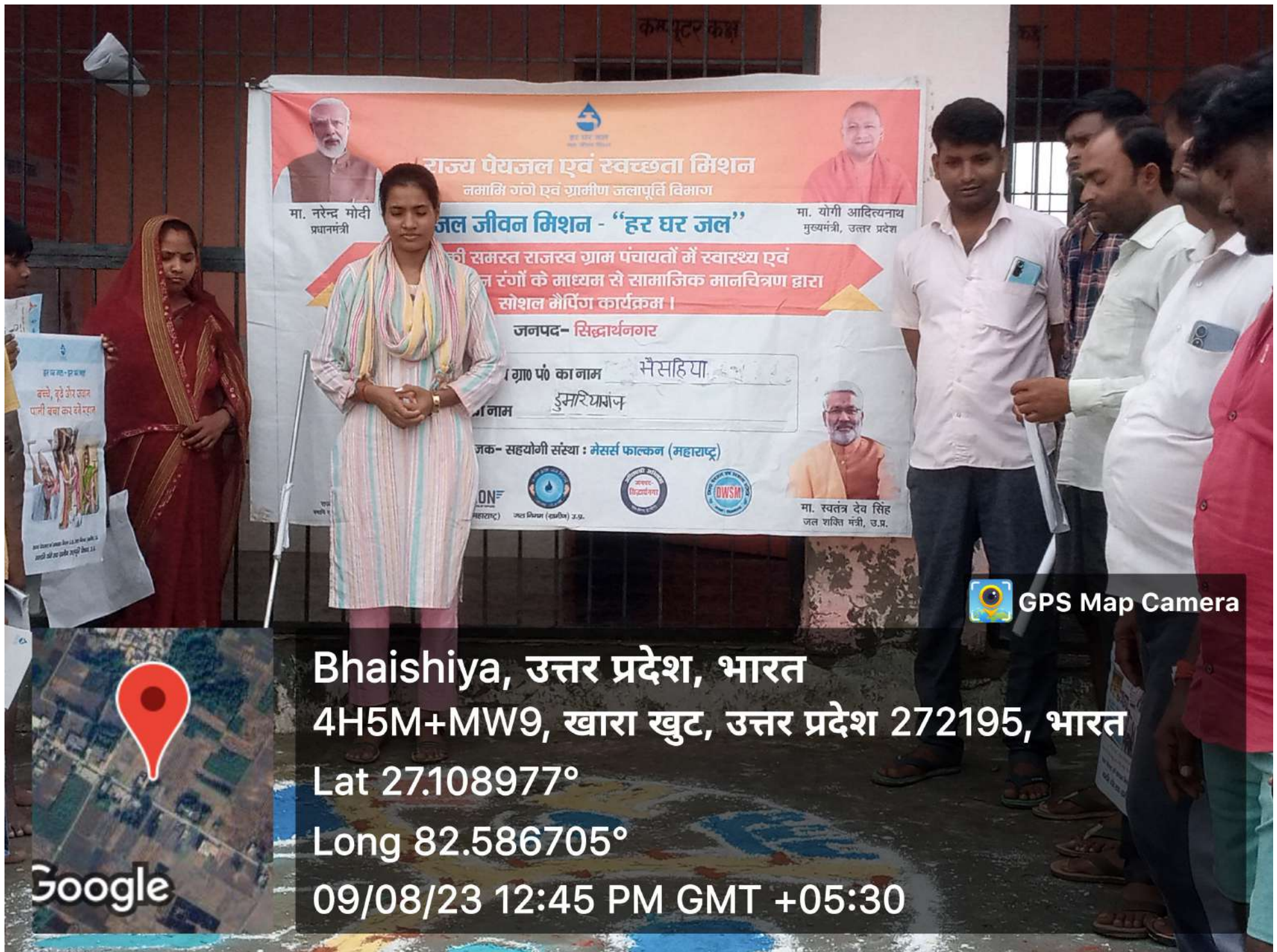
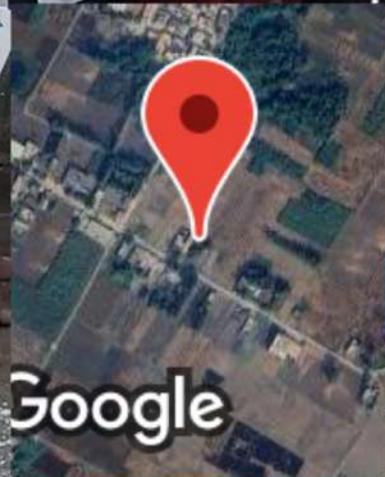




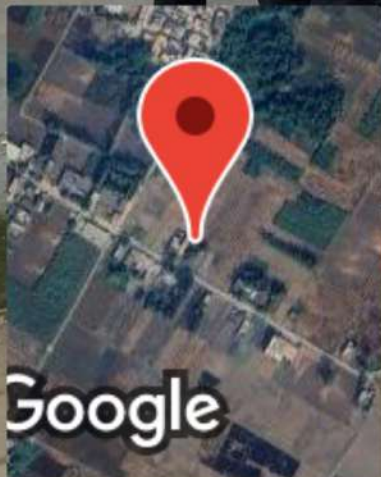
GPS Map Camera

Bhaishiya, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत
4H5M+MW9, खारा खुट, उत्तर प्रदेश 272195, भारत
Lat 27.108977°
Long 82.586705°
09/08/23 12:45 PM GMT +05:30





GPS Map Camera



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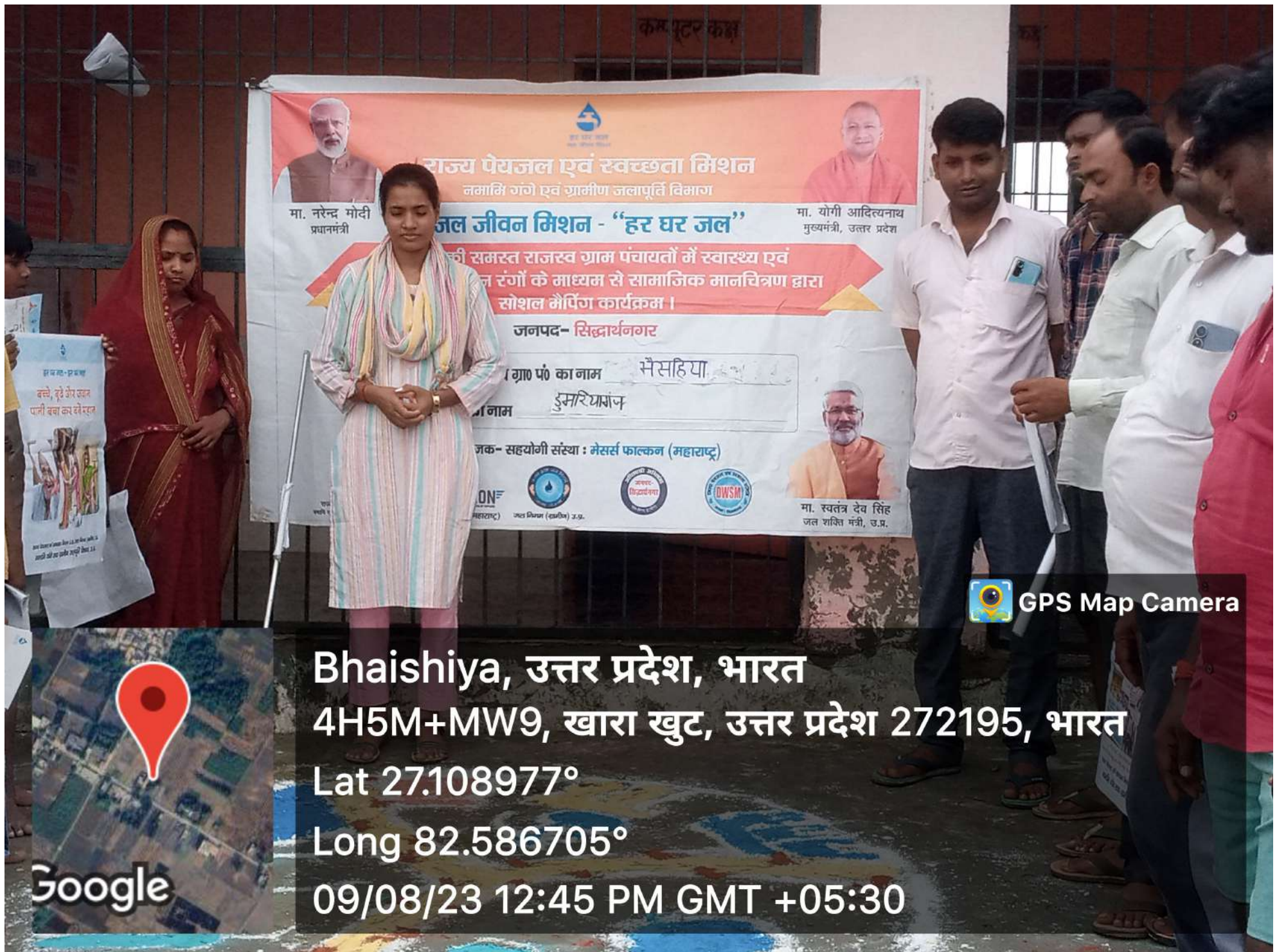
4H5M+MW9, खारा खुट, उत्तर प्रदेश 272195, भारत

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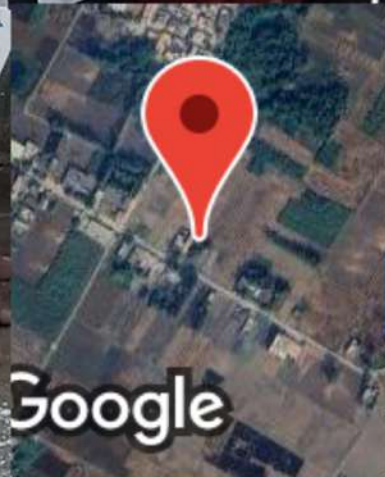
09/08/23 12:45 PM GMT +05:30

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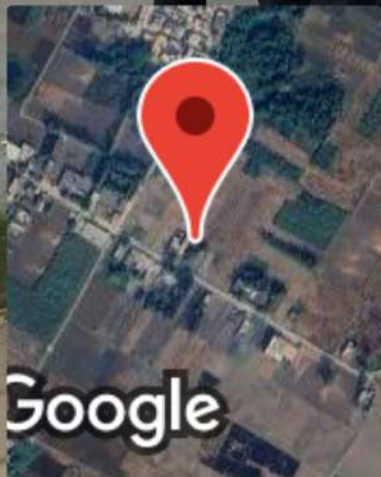
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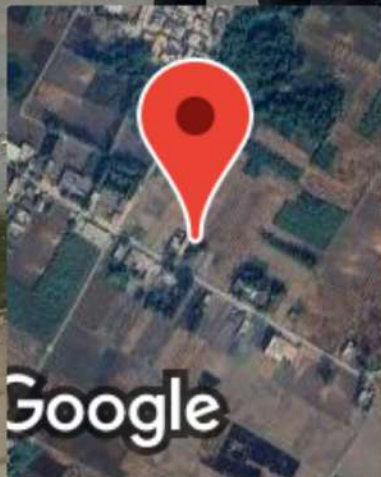
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