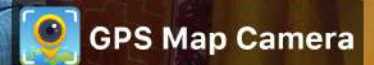


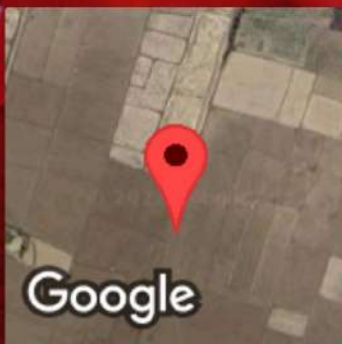
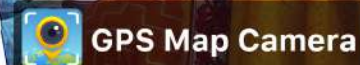


जमुनी, Uttar Pradesh, India
जमुनी Uttar Pradesh 272205, India
Lat 27.519124°
Long 82.720208°
05/08/23 01:21 PM GMT +05:30





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