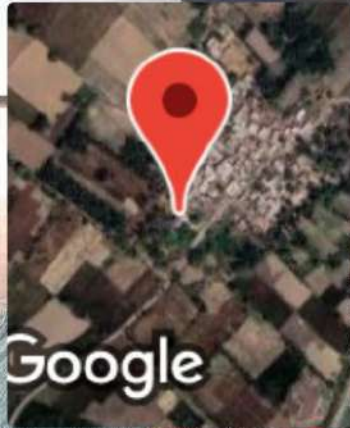
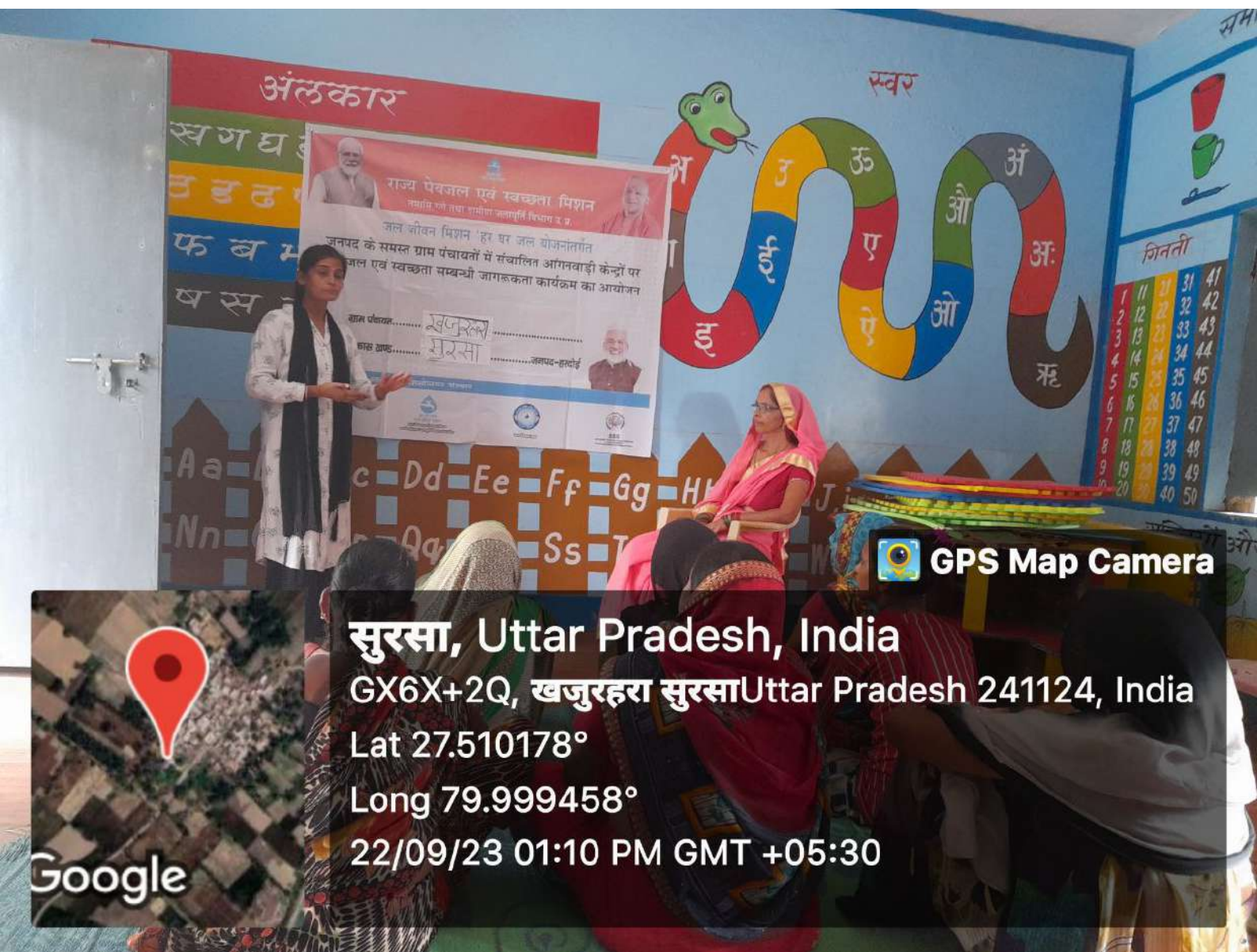






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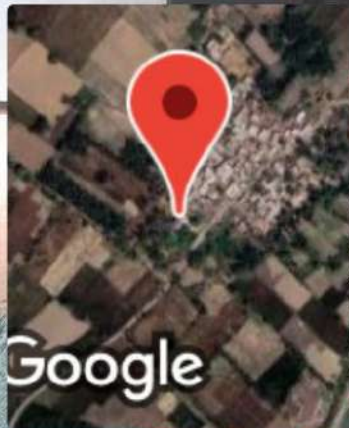
सुरसा, Uttar Pradesh, India

GX6X+2Q, खजुरहरा सुरसा Uttar Pradesh 241124, India

Lat 27.510178°

Long 79.999458°

22/09/23 01:10 PM GMT +05:30





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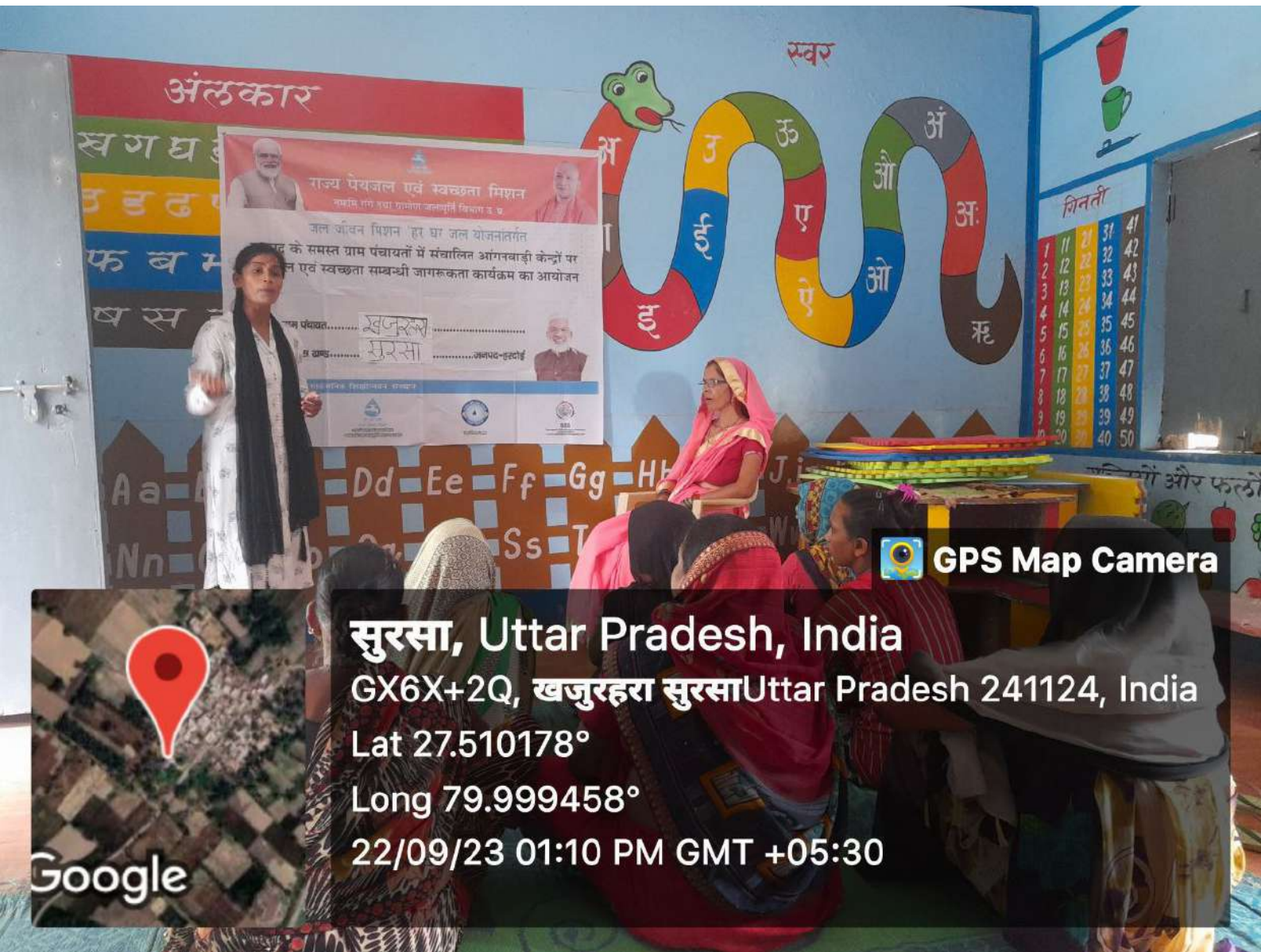
GX6X+2Q, खजुरहरा सुरसाUttar Pradesh 241124, India

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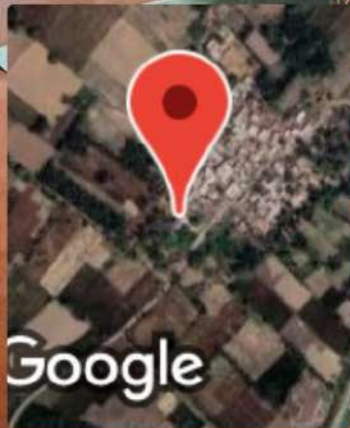
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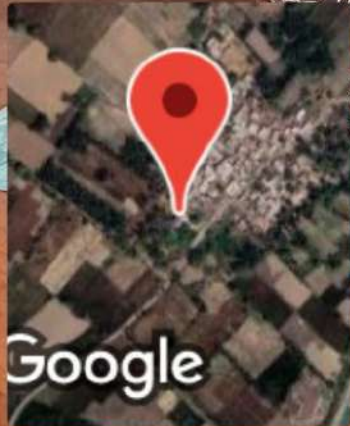
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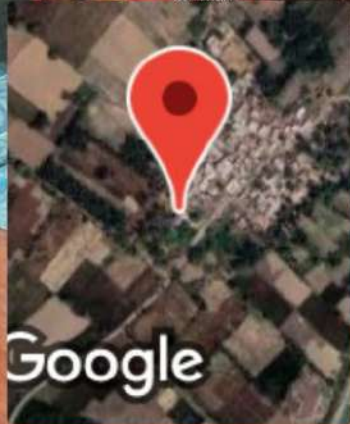
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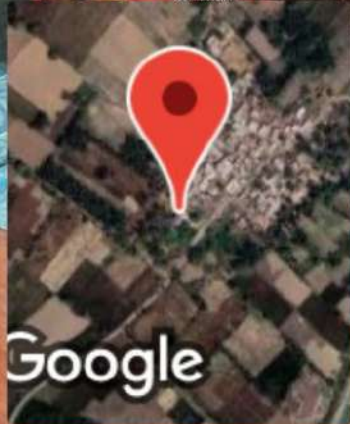
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