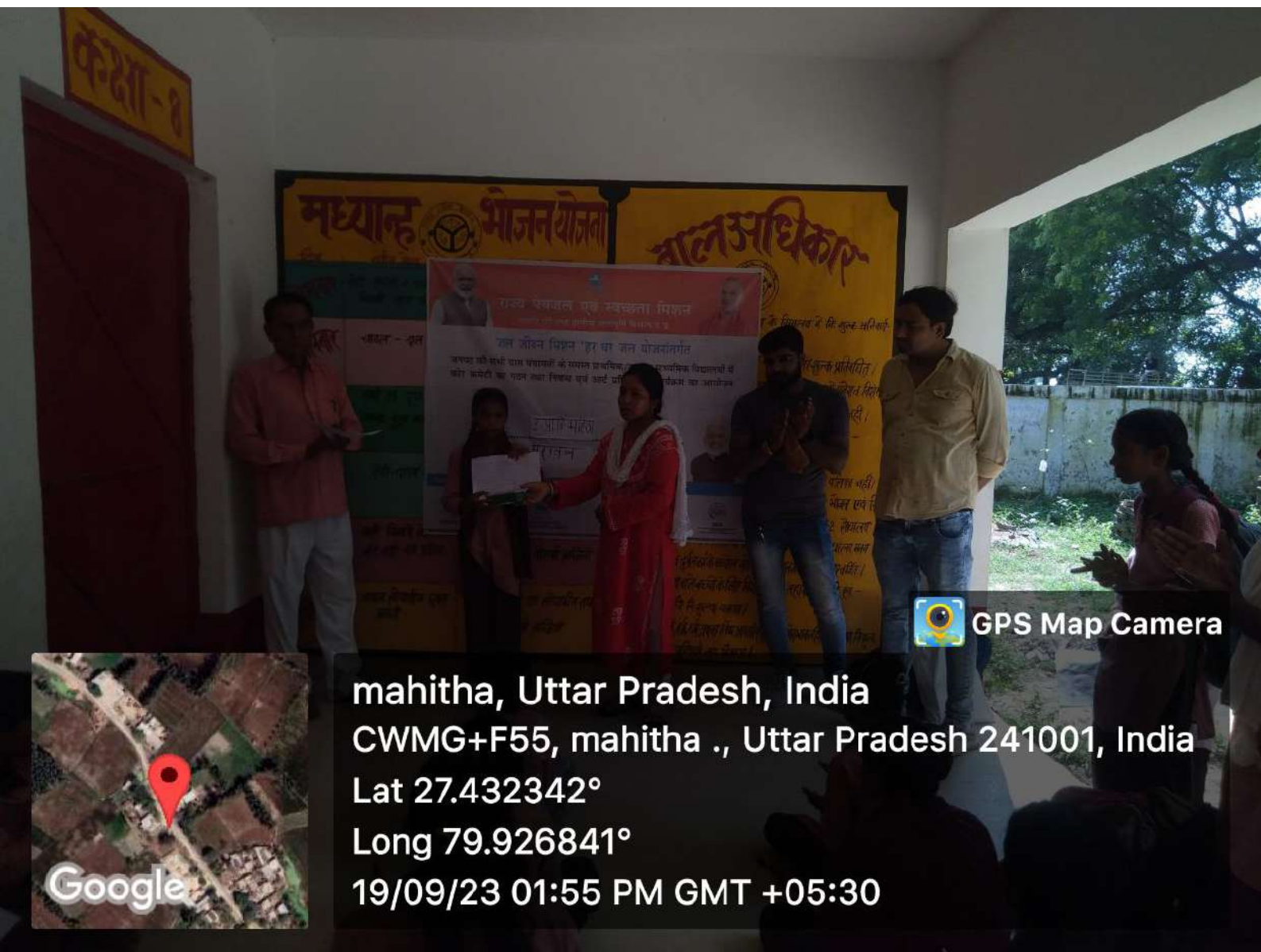
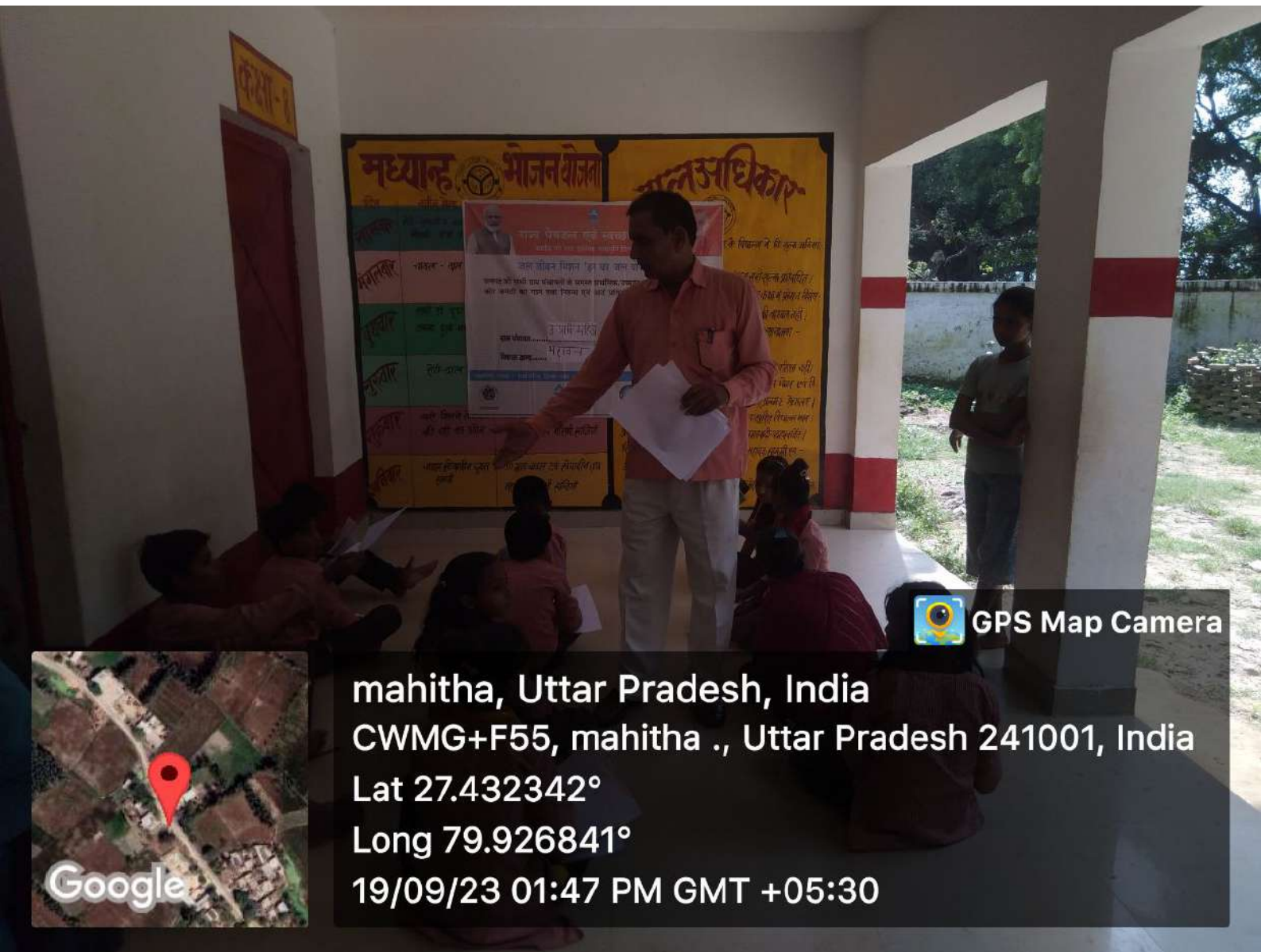




mahitha, Uttar Pradesh, India
CWMG+F55, mahitha ., Uttar Pradesh 241001, India
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Long 79.926841°
19/09/23 01:55 PM GMT +05:30

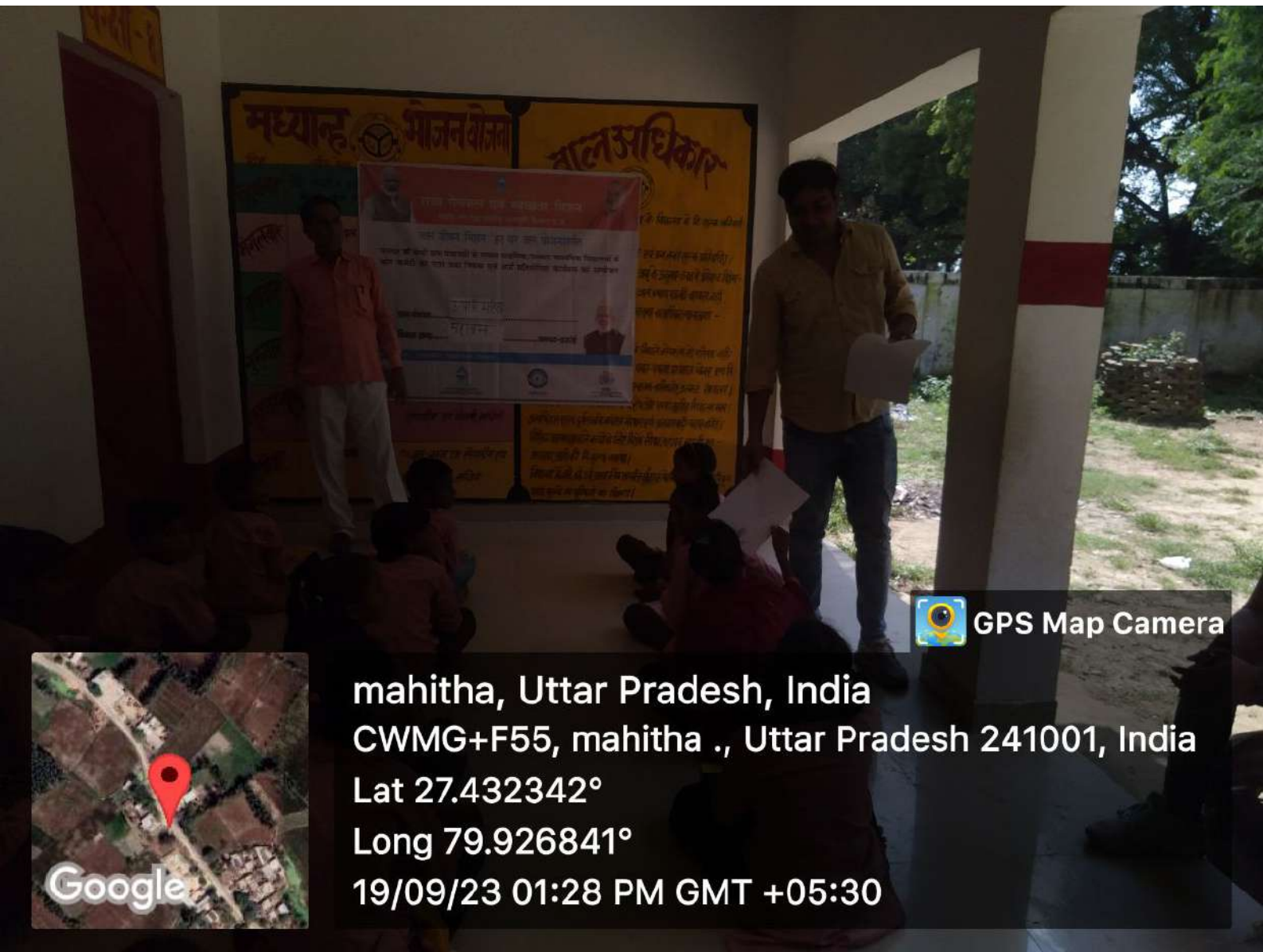


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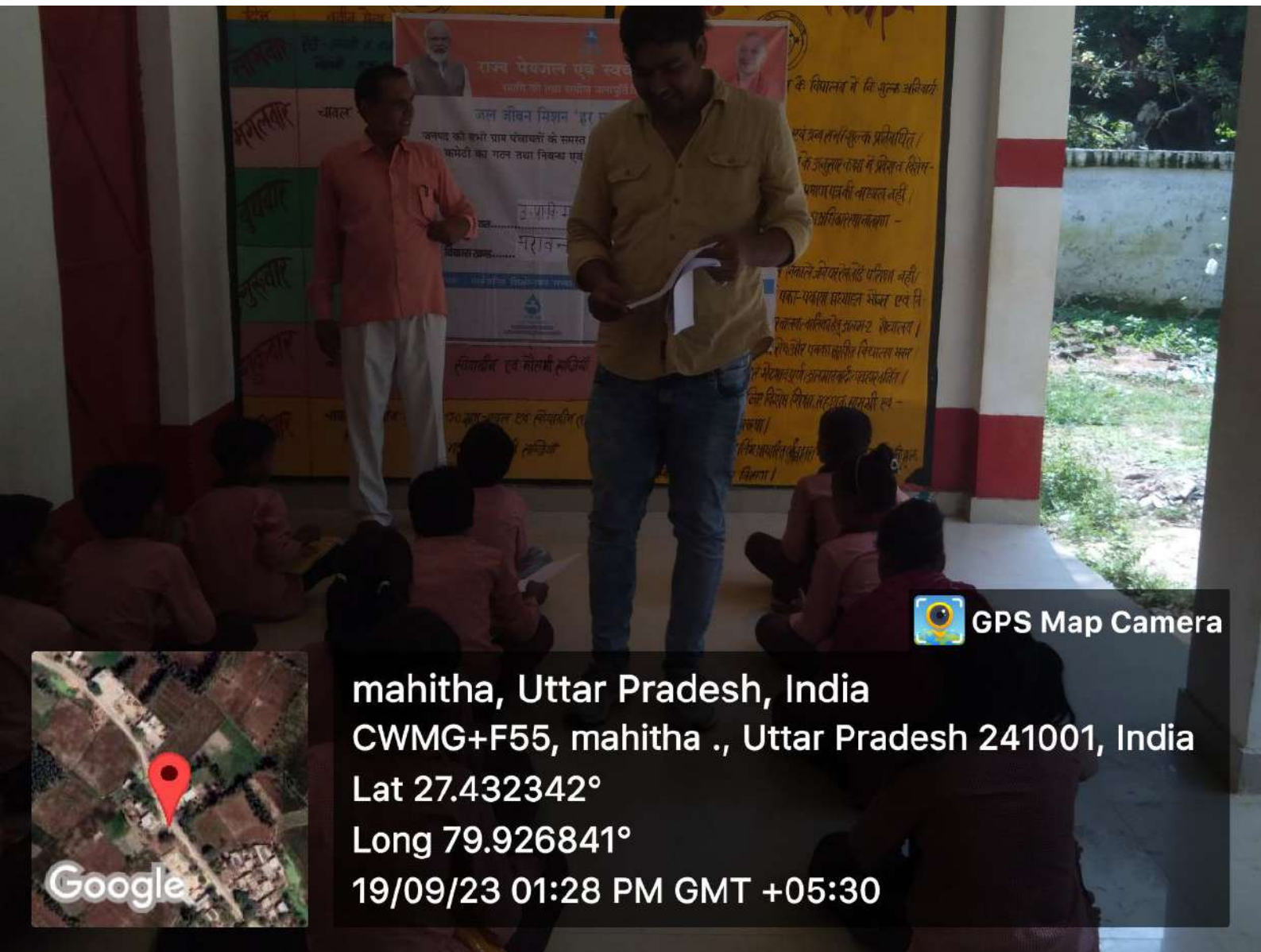


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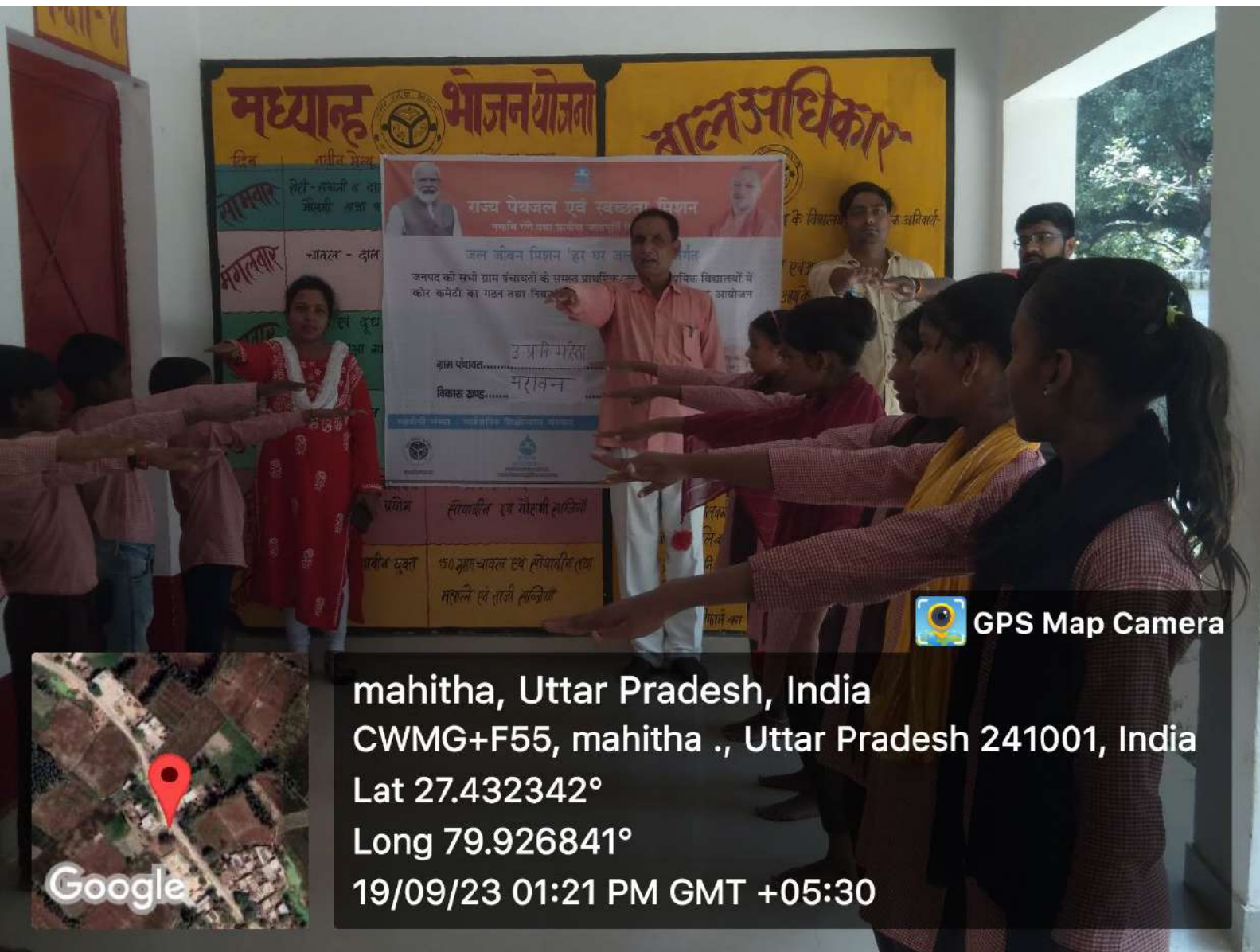
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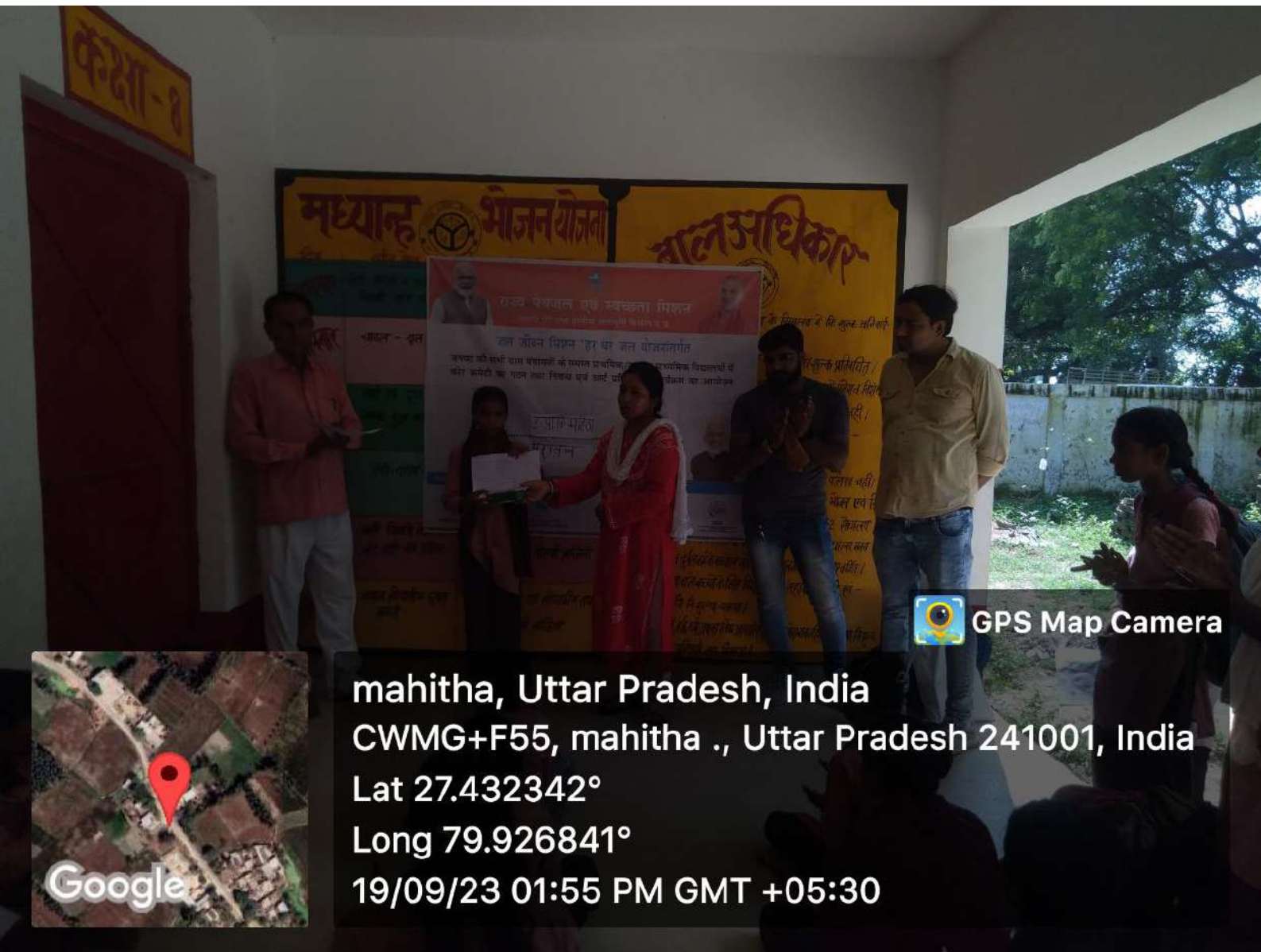


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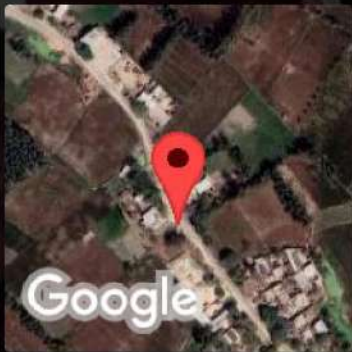
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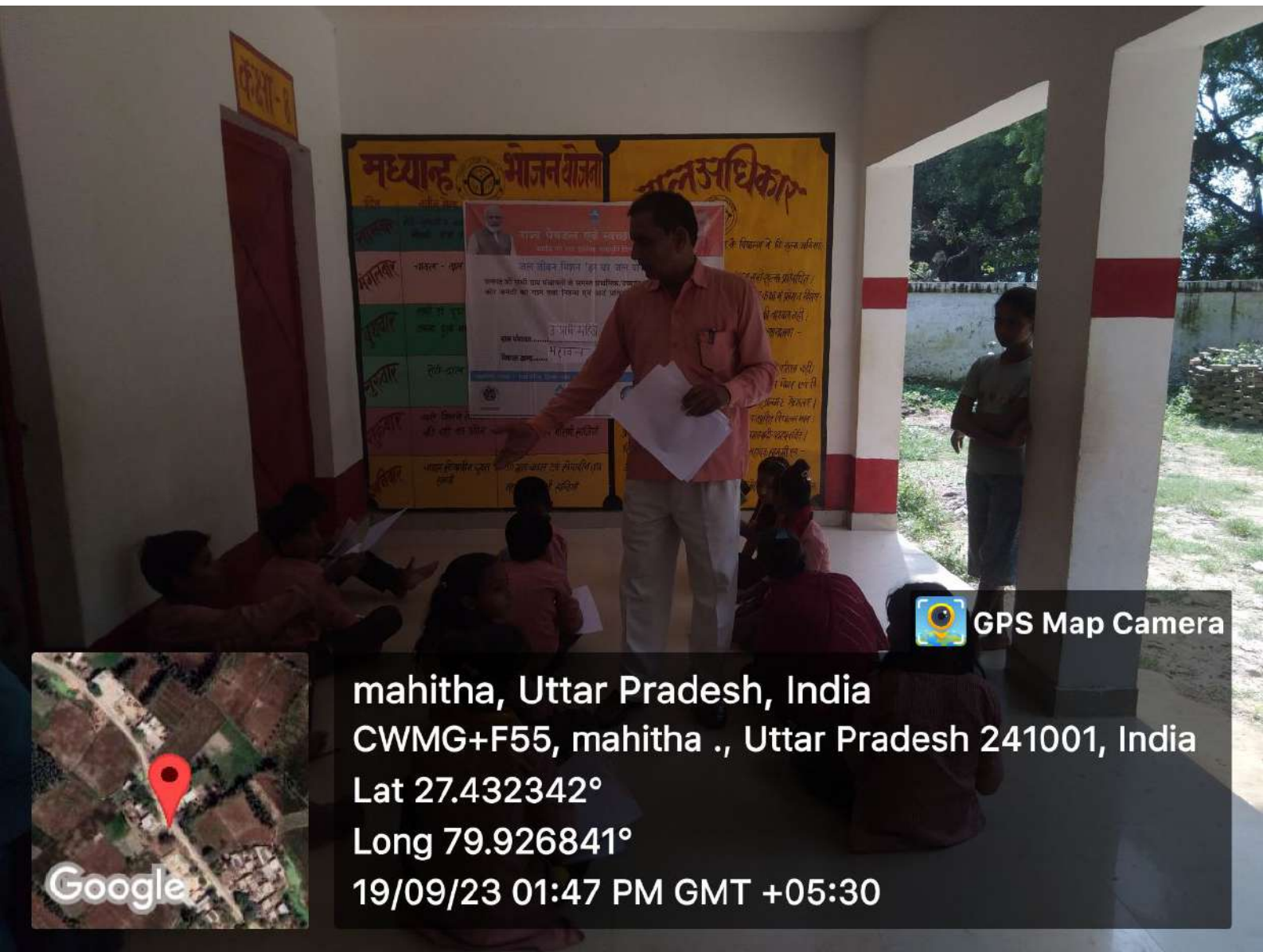
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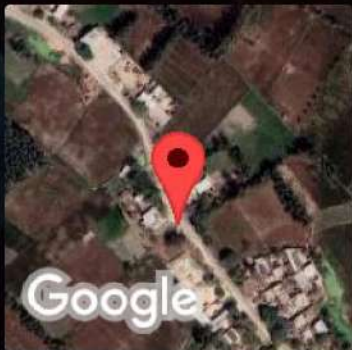


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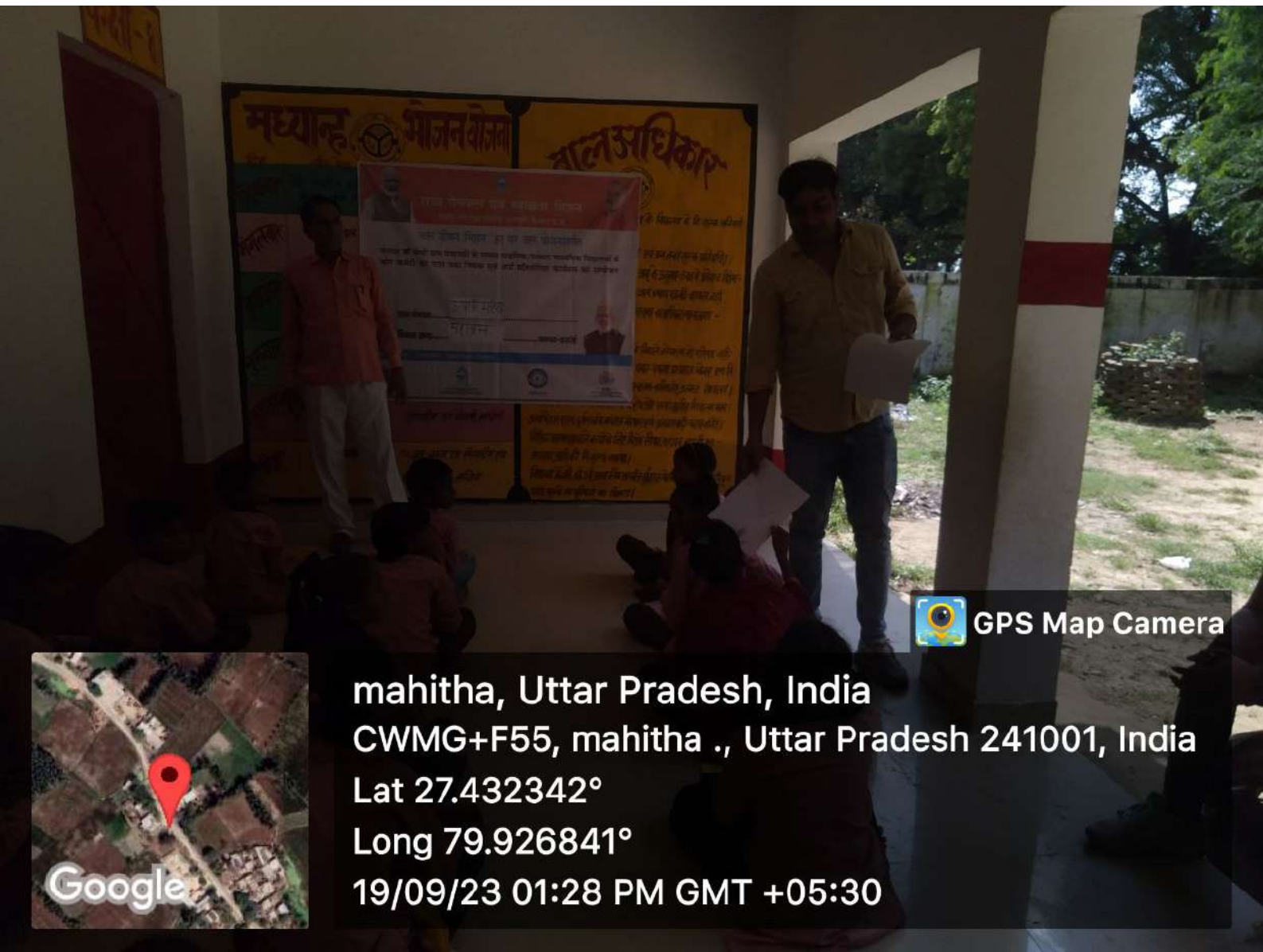


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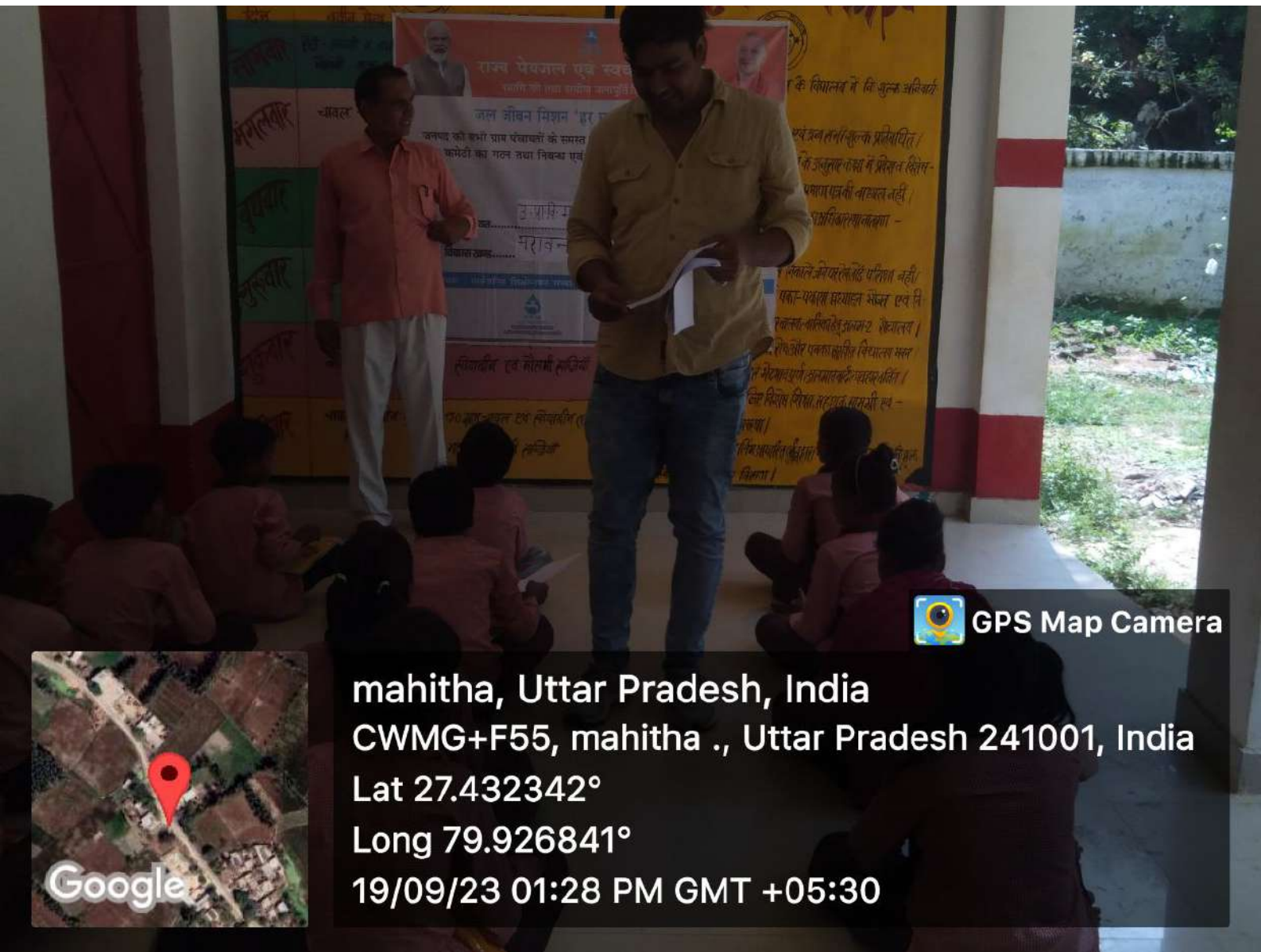


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