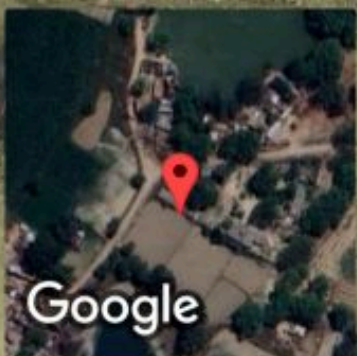




 **GPS Map Camera**

Jadhi, Uttar Pradesh, India
9F94+5HP, Jadhi, Uttar Pradesh 212216, India
Lat 25.368084°
Long 81.456269°
28/09/23 10:30 AM GMT +05:30





 **GPS Map Camera**

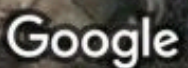
Jadhi, Uttar Pradesh, India

Jadhi, Uttar Pradesh, India

Lat 25.37214°

Long 81.464117°

28/09/23 10:29 AM GMT +05:30

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 **GPS Map Camera**

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Lat 25.368084°
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