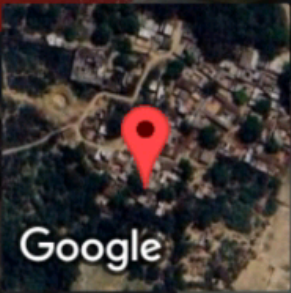


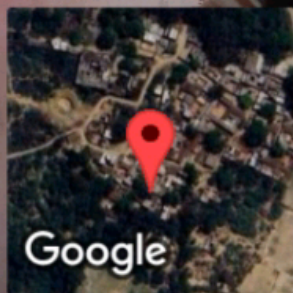
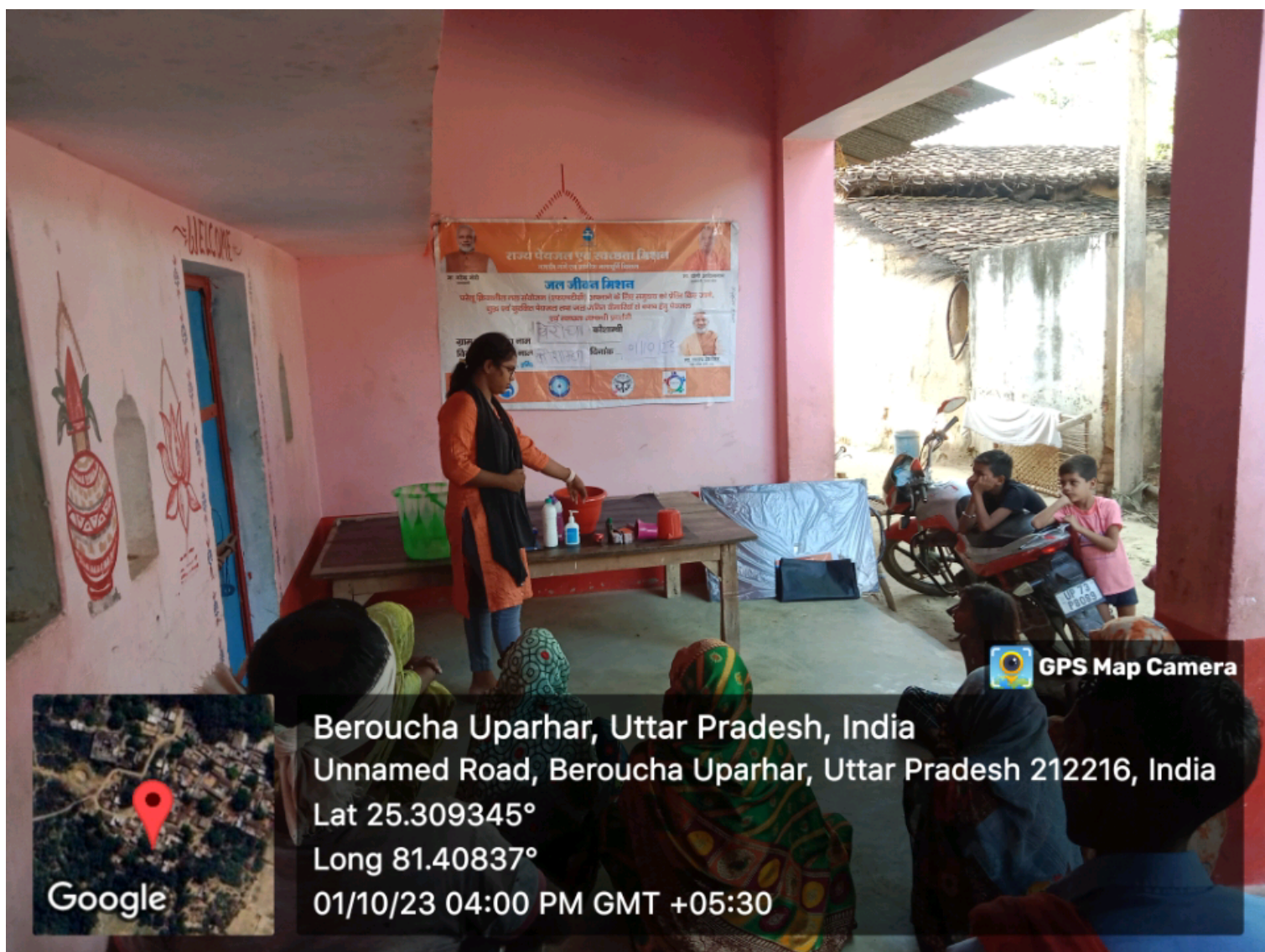
Beroucha Uparhar, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road, Beroucha Uparhar, Uttar Pradesh 212216, India
Lat 25.309345°
Long 81.40837°
01/10/23 04:00 PM GMT +05:30

GPS Map Camera



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