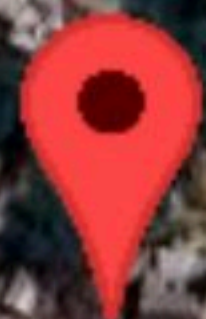




GPS Map Camera

Goraju, Uttar Pradesh, India
98HF+R26, Goraju, Uttar Pradesh 212214, India
Lat 25.380022°
Long 81.322938°
11/10/23 01:25 PM GMT +05:30



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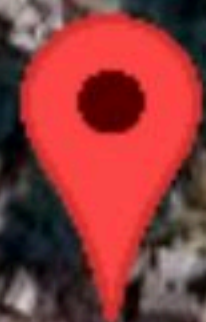
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