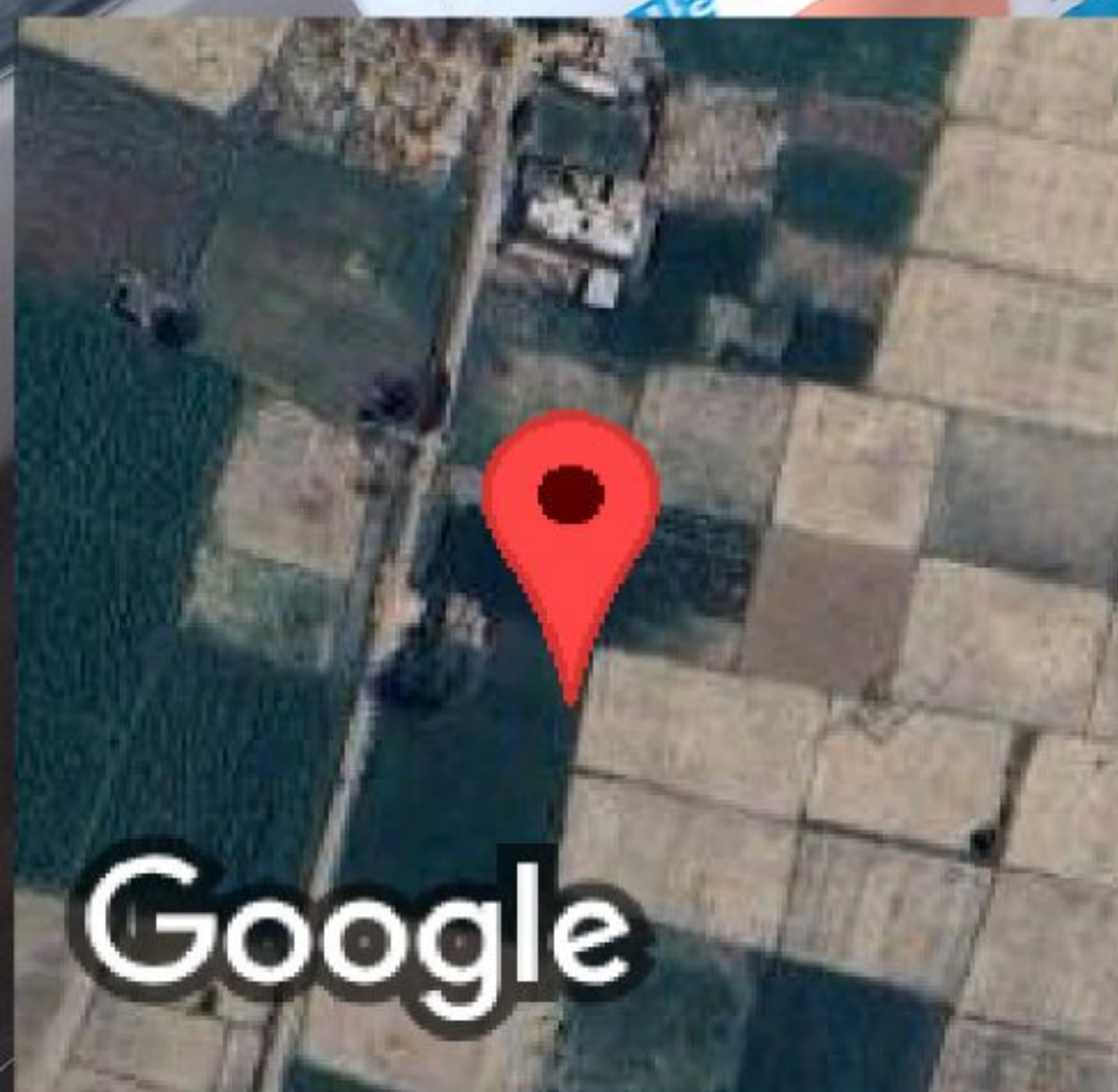




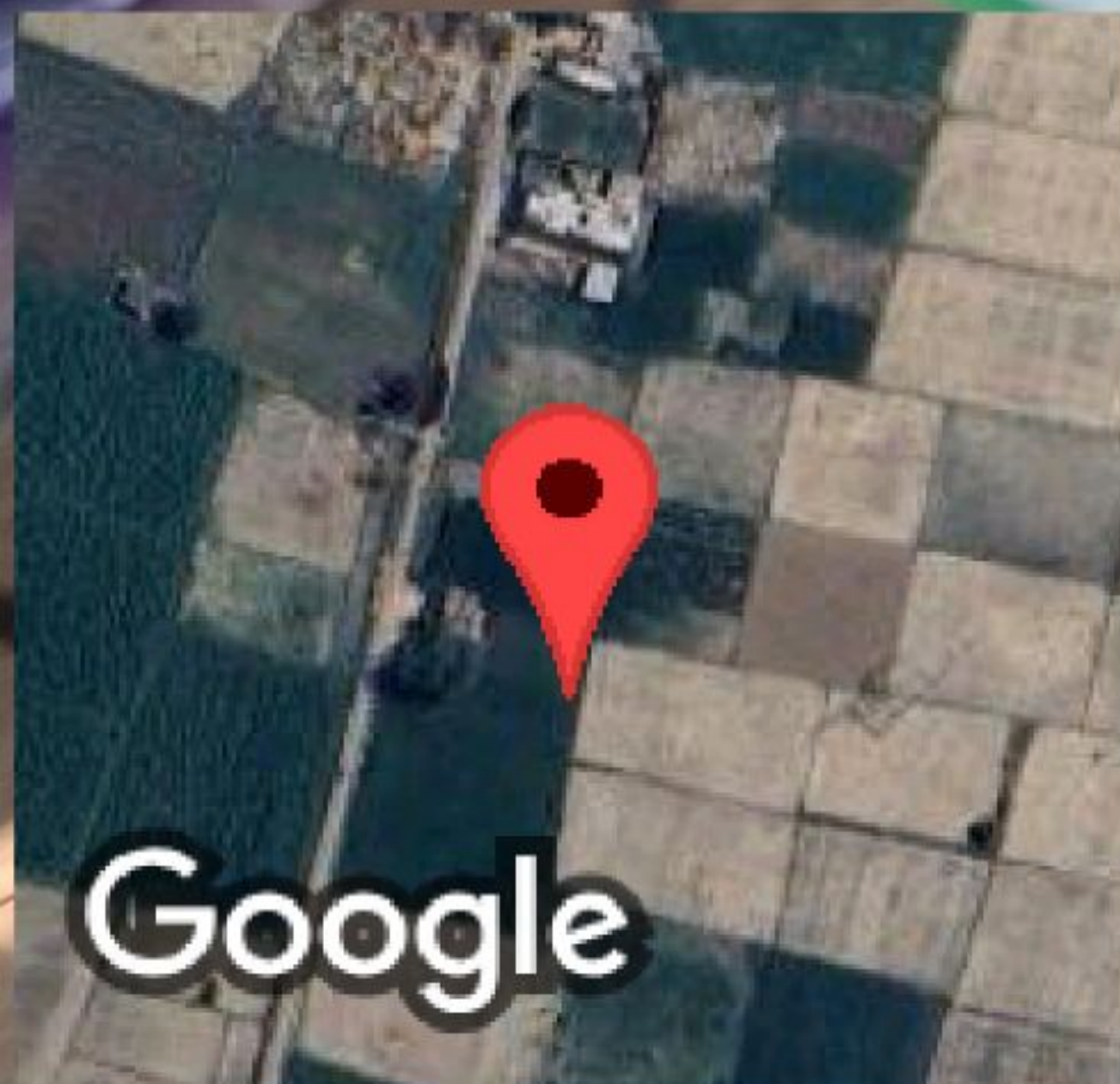
GPS Map Camera



Faridpur Salem, Uttar Pradesh, India
CJQ3+8QH, Faridpur Salem, Uttar Pradesh 212202, India
Lat 25.437199°
Long 81.604705°
18/10/23 02:35 PM GMT +05:30



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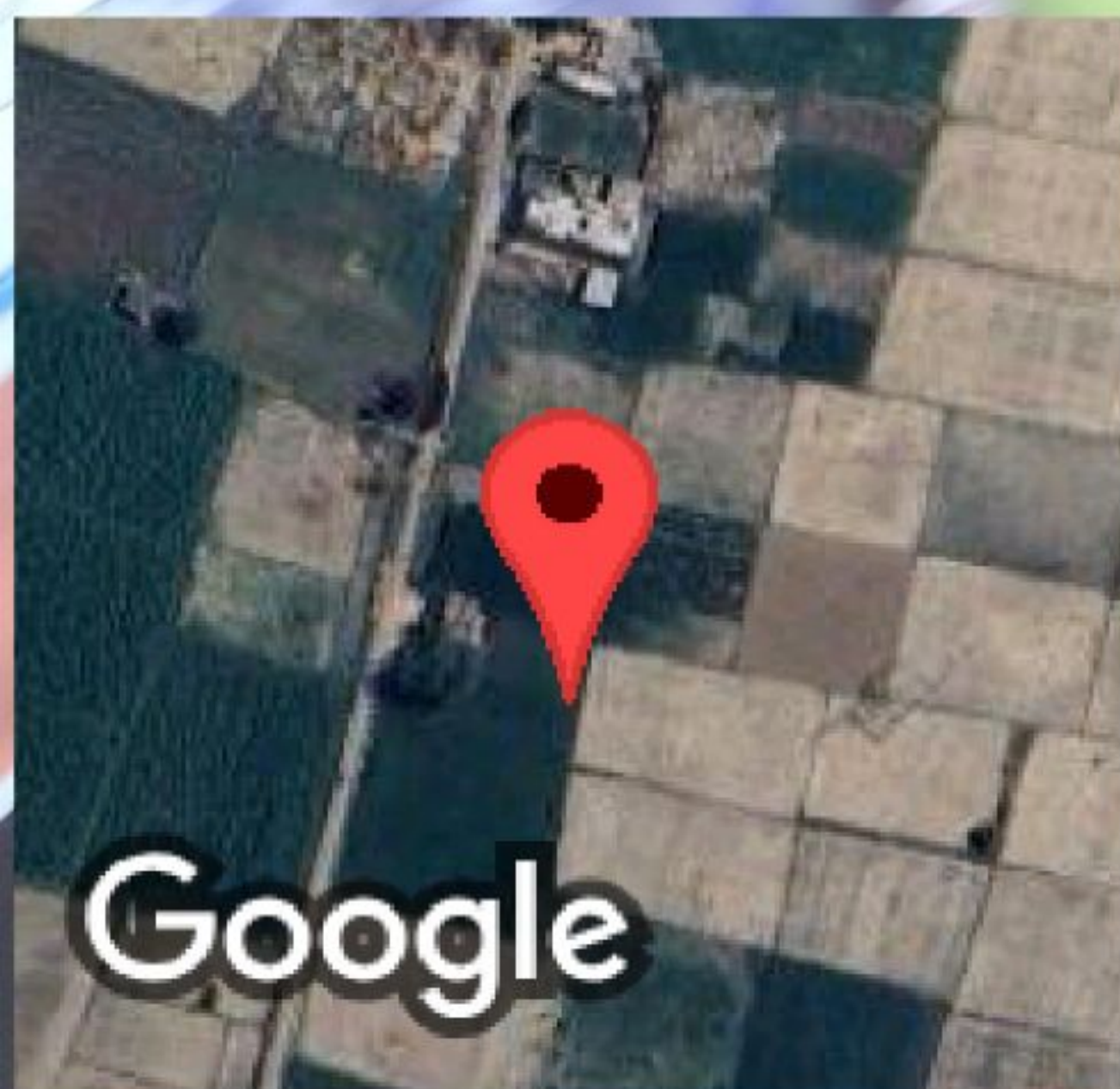


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