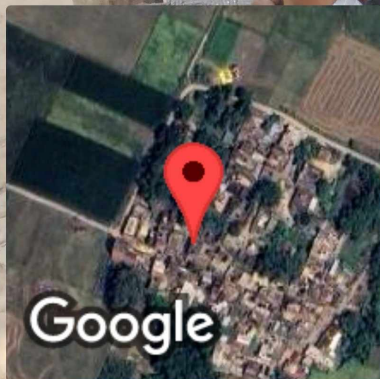




GPS Map Camera



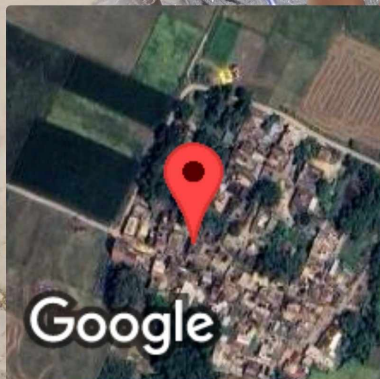
Sirathu, Uttar Pradesh, India
H726+QV6, Sirathu, Uttar Pradesh 212217, India
Lat 25.552188°
Long 81.261784°
18/10/23 01:42 PM GMT +05:30



Sirathu, Uttar Pradesh, India
H726+QV6, Sirathu, Uttar Pradesh 212217, India
Lat 25.552245°
Long 81.261815°
18/10/23 01:41 PM GMT +05:30



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Sirathu, Uttar Pradesh, India
H726+QV6, Sirathu, Uttar Pradesh 212217, India
Lat 25.552188°
Long 81.261784°
18/10/23 01:42 PM GMT +05:30



