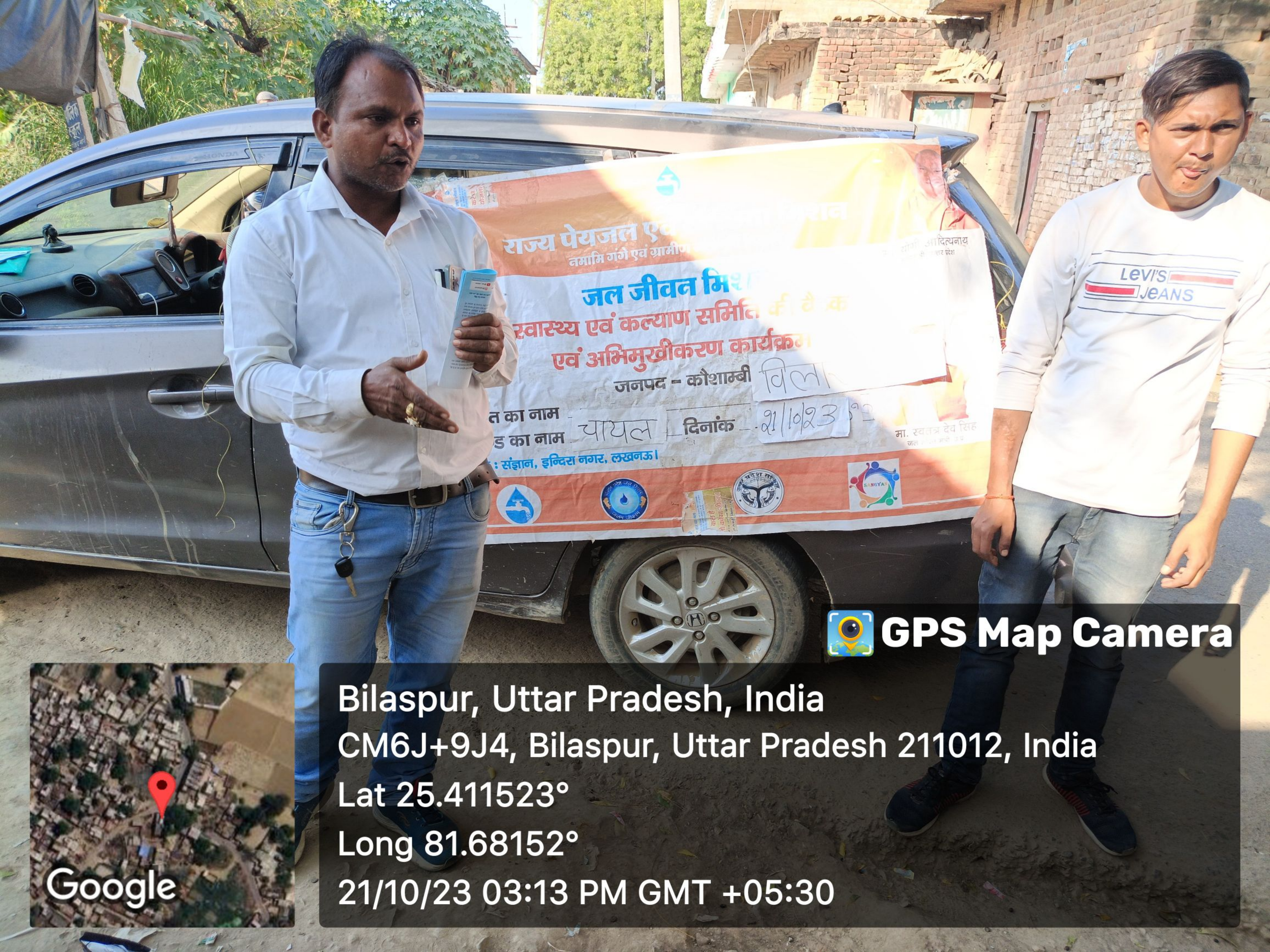




GPS Map Camera

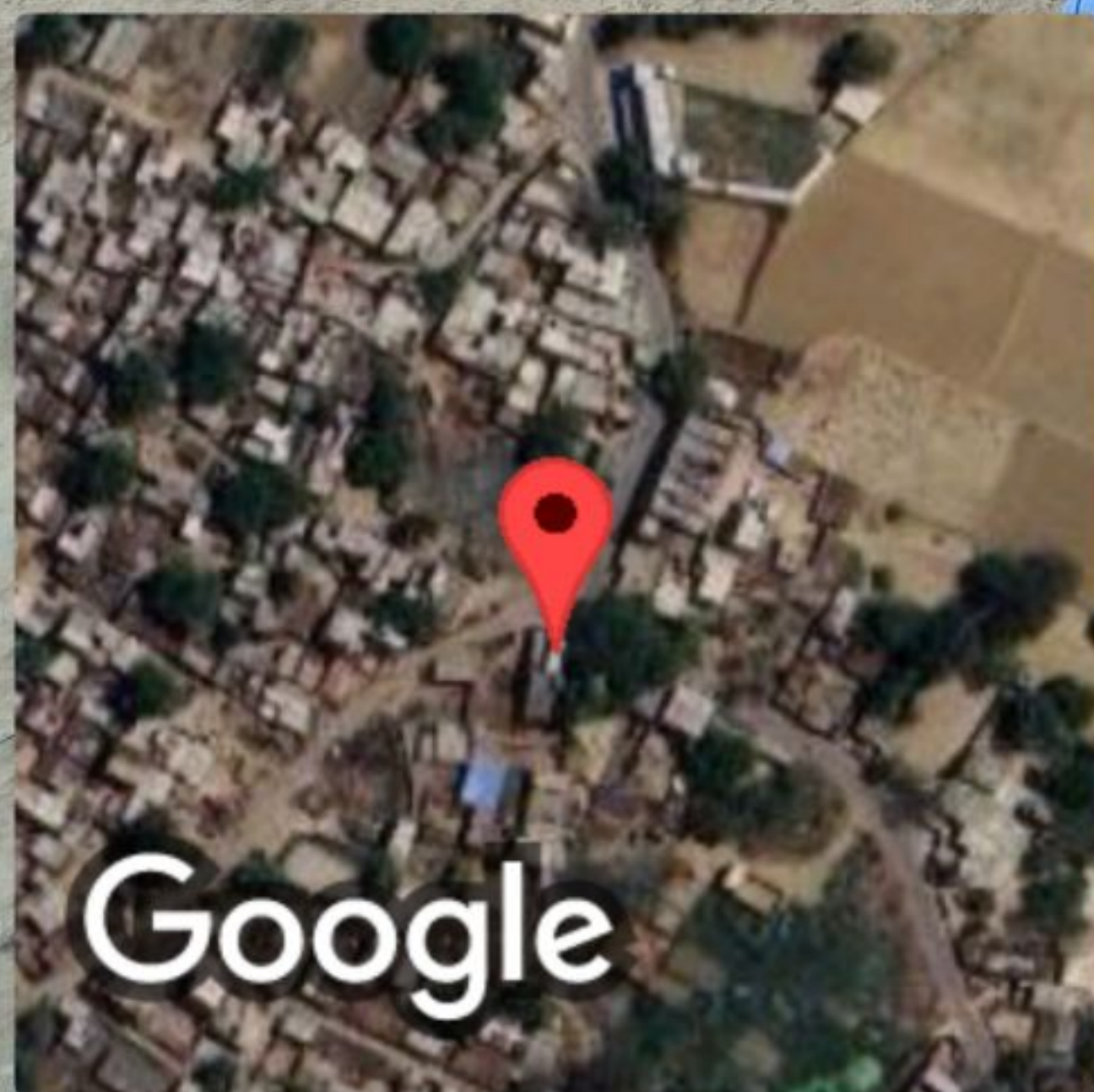
Bilaspur, Uttar Pradesh, India

CM6J+9J4, Bilaspur, Uttar Pradesh 211012, India

Lat 25.411523°

Long 81.68152°

21/10/23 03:13 PM GMT +05:30



Google



GPS Map Camera

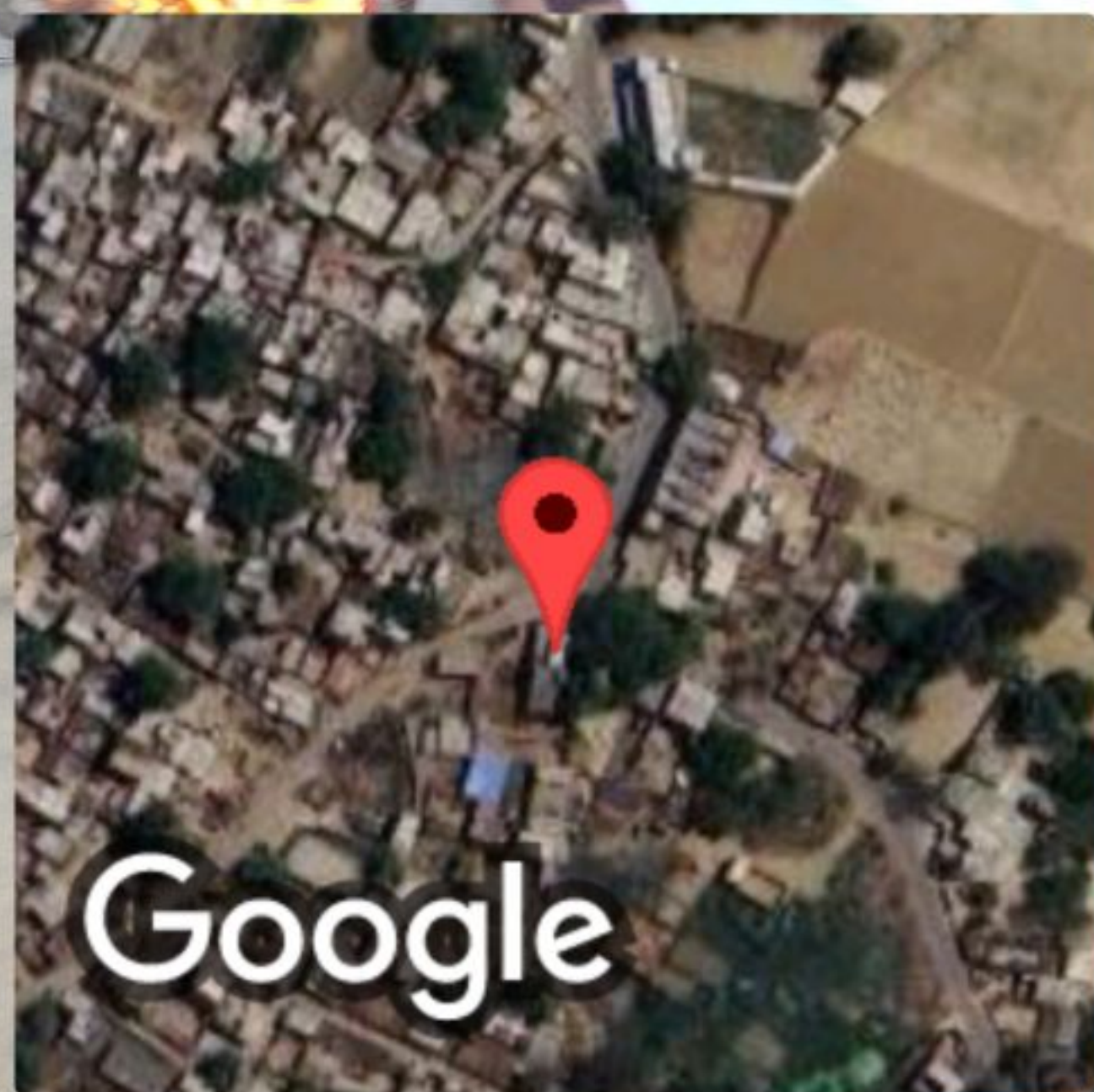
Bilaspur, Uttar Pradesh, India

CM6J+9J4, Bilaspur, Uttar Pradesh 211012, India

Lat 25.41151°

Long 81.681508°

21/10/23 03:12 PM GMT +05:30



Google



GPS Map Camera

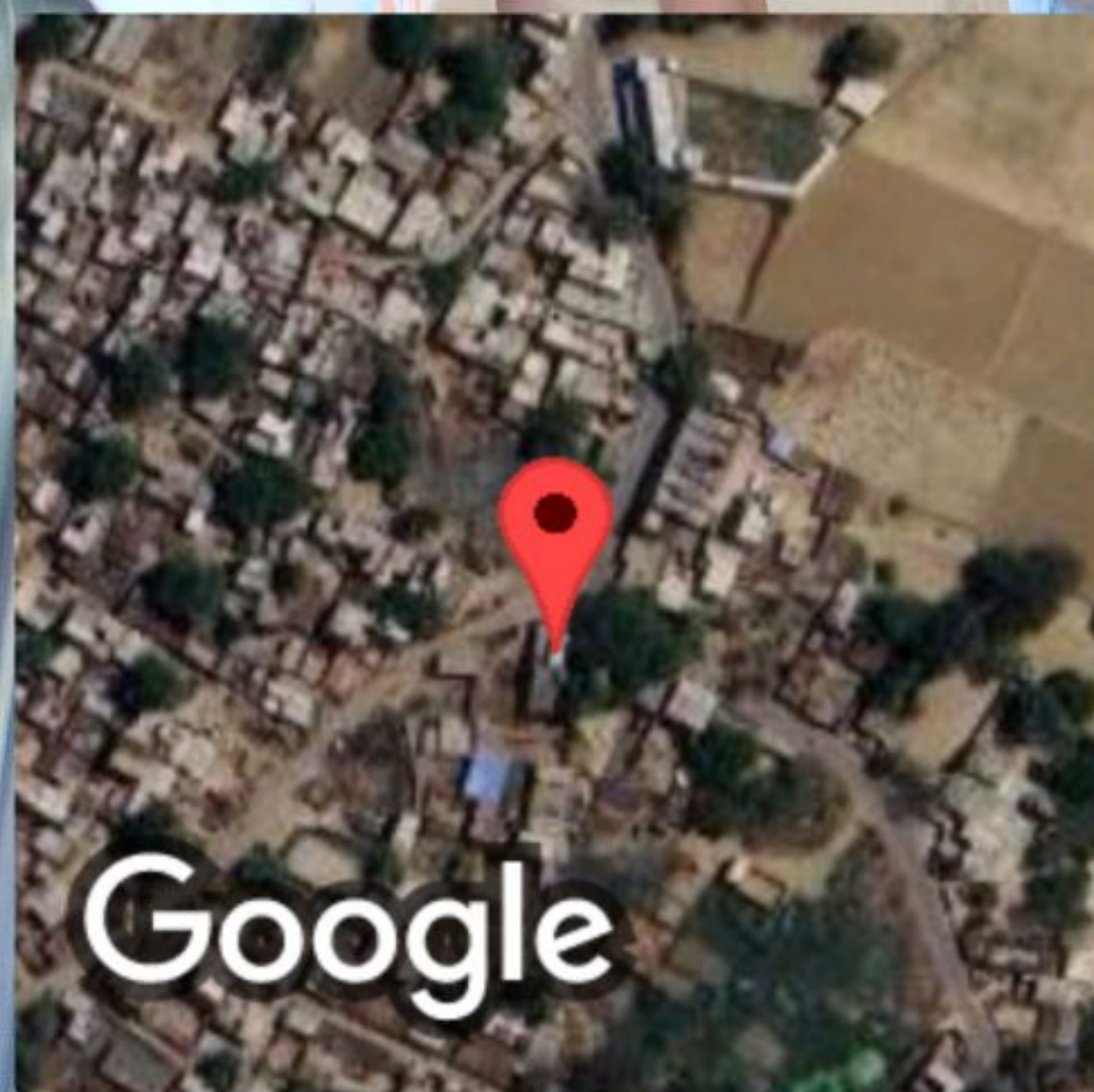
Bilaspur, Uttar Pradesh, India

CM6J+9J4, Bilaspur, Uttar Pradesh 211012, India

Lat 25.41151°

Long 81.681508°

21/10/23 03:13 PM GMT +05:30



Google



