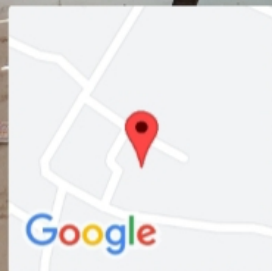
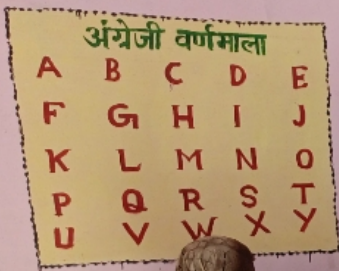


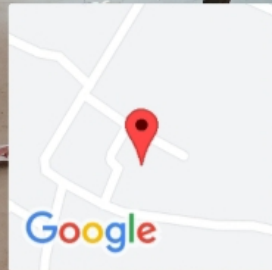
GPS Map Camera



Baruwa, Uttar Pradesh, India
97XJ+2MP, Baruwa, Uttar Pradesh 212214, India
Lat 25.396042°
Long 81.283512°
18/10/23 01:05 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



Baruwa, Uttar Pradesh, India
97XJ+2MP, Baruwa, Uttar Pradesh 212214, India
Lat 25.396042°
Long 81.283512°
18/10/23 01:05 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



बरुवा, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत

97WH+MXX, बरुवा, उत्तर प्रदेश 212214, भारत

Lat 25.396762°

Long 81.279315°

18/10/23 01:04 PM GMT +05:30