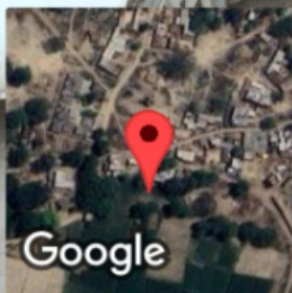
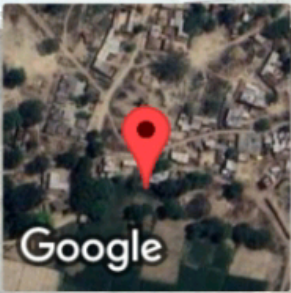






Kaushambi, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road, Uttar Pradesh 212203, India
Lat 25.520676°
Long 81.649371°
27/10/23 01:18 PM GMT +05:30





Kaushambi, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road, Uttar Pradesh 212203, India
Lat 25.520715°
Long 81.649399°
27/10/23 01:18 PM GMT +05:30

GPS Map Camera



