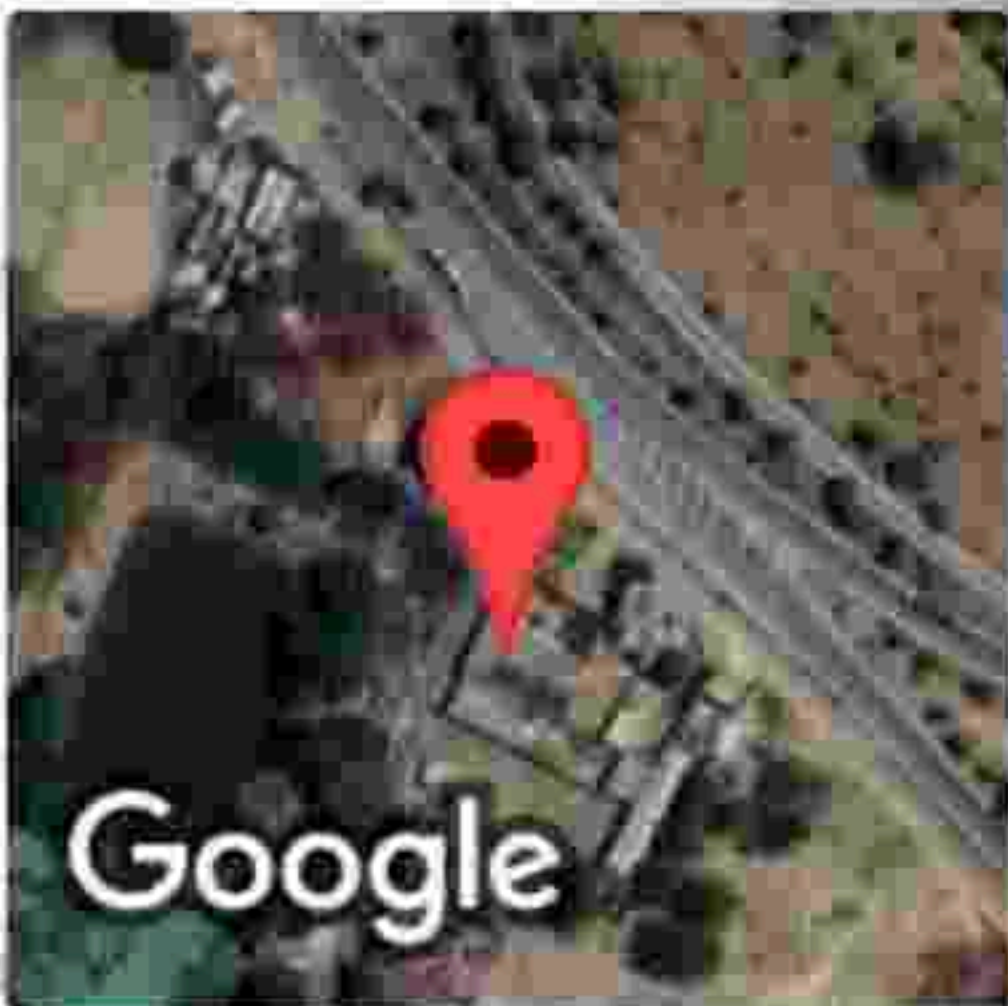




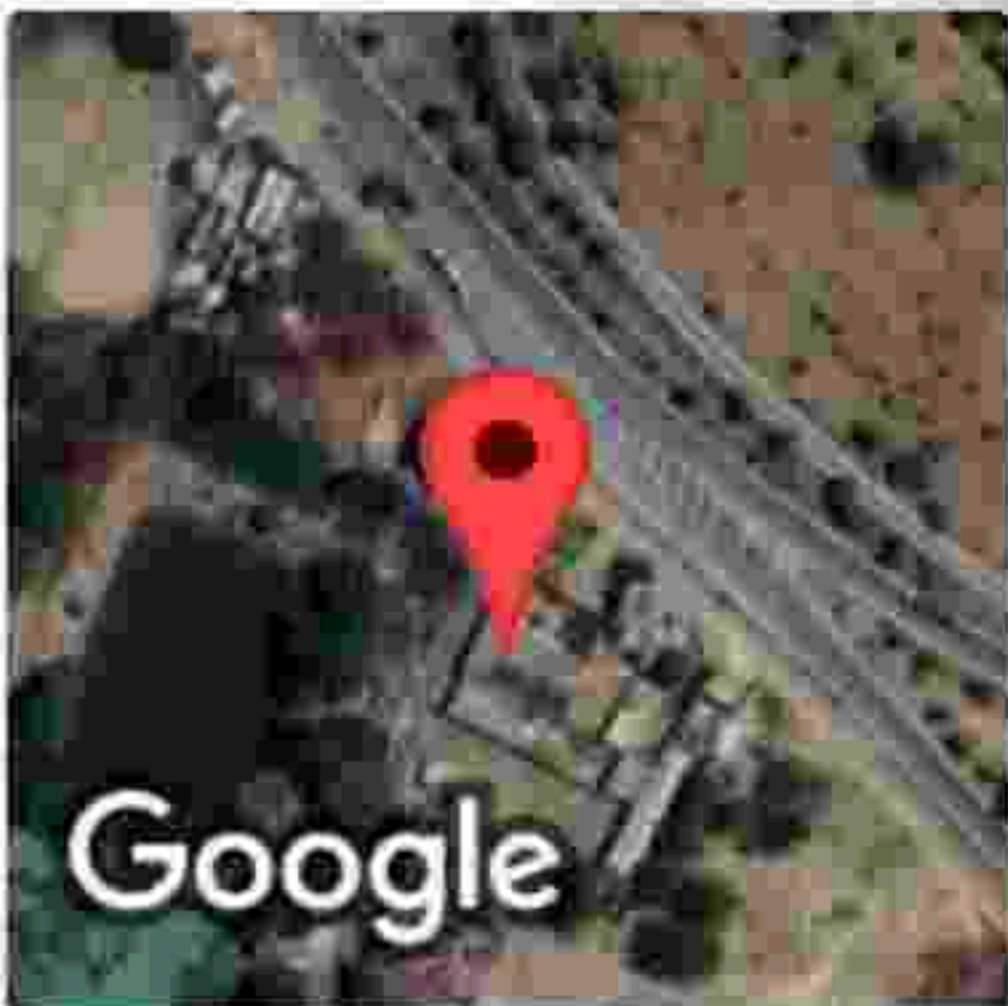
GPS Map Camera

मखदूमपुर काजी, Uttar Pradesh, India
HGG8+CQ, Sakabaripur Kachar, Uttar Pradesh 212201, India
Lat 25.576428°
Long 81.516964°
09/11/23 11:42 AM GMT +05:30





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