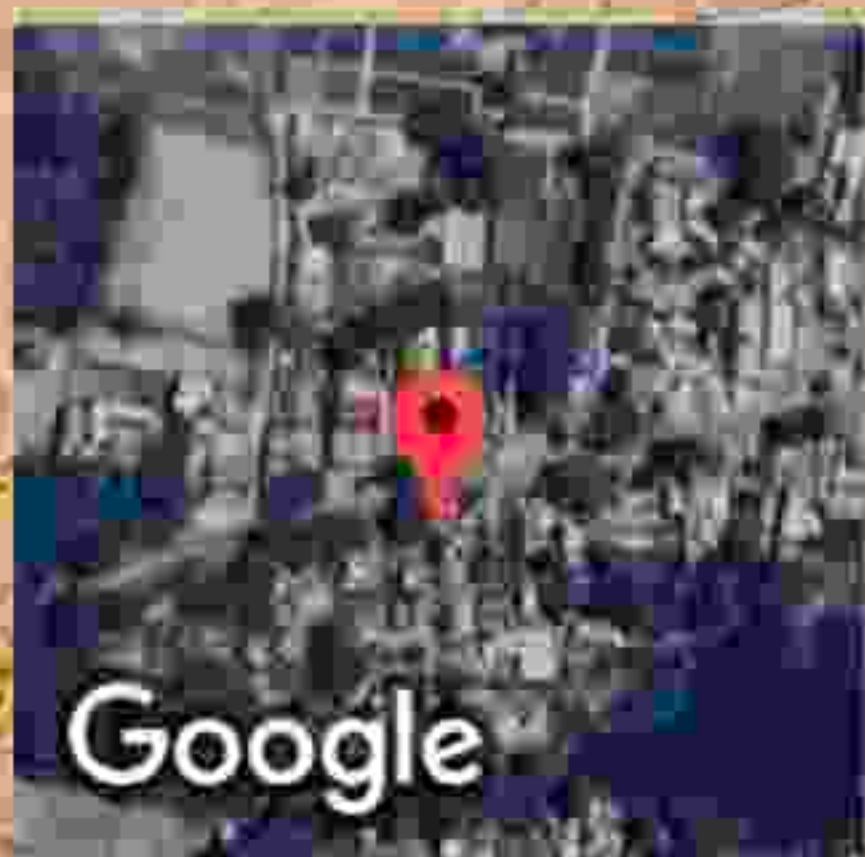




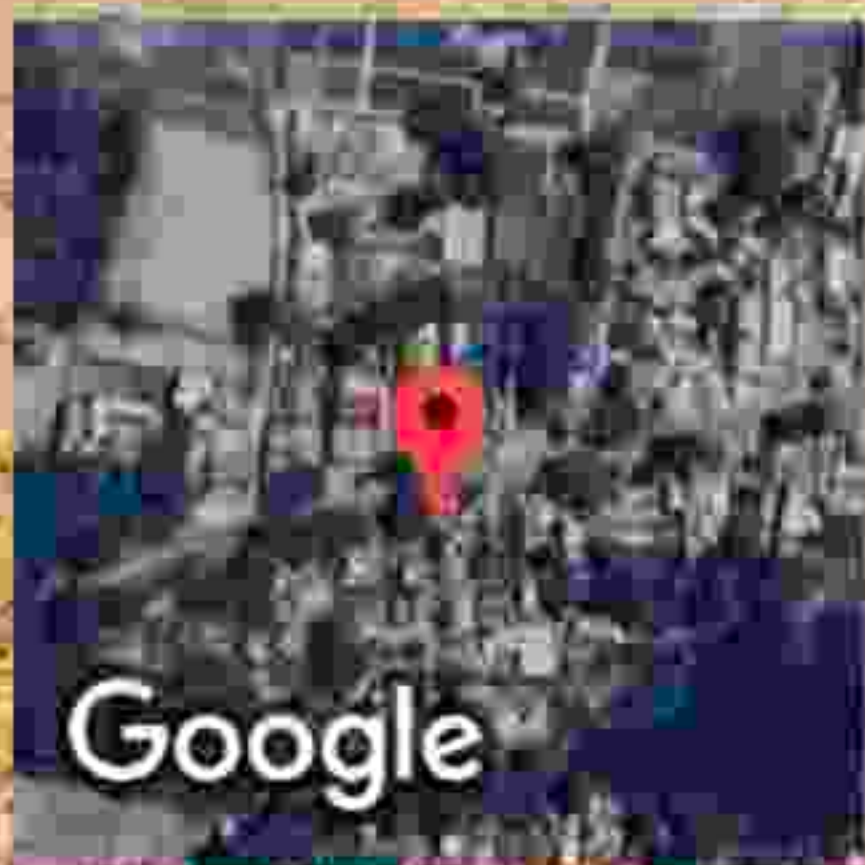
 **GPS Map Camera**



जलालपुर बोरियो, Uttar Pradesh, India
FHQ5+94X, जलालपुर बोरियो Uttar Pradesh 212203, India
Lat 25.48842°
Long 81.557523°
11/11/23 09:52 AM GMT +05:30



 **GPS Map Camera**



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