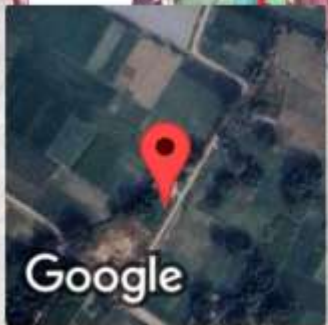






GPS Map Camera

Pali Purb, Uttar Pradesh, India
F594+29, Pali Purb, Uttar Pradesh 224209, India
Lat 26.467629°
Long 82.158248°
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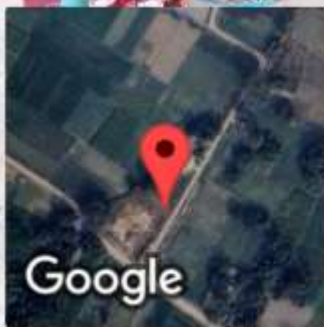
Pali Purb, Uttar Pradesh, India

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Lat 26.467438°

Long 82.158117°

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