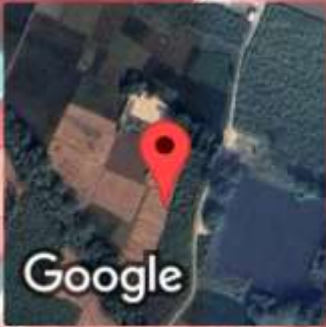

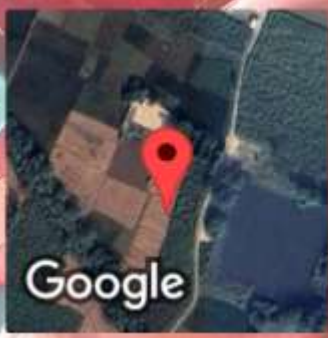
 GPS Map Camera

Ayodhya, Uttar Pradesh, भारत  
468, Rambaba, Uttar Pradesh 224141, भारत  
Lat 26.563092°  
Long 82.396202°  
26/09/23 03:09 PM GMT +05:30






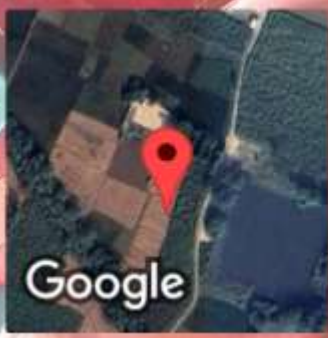
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