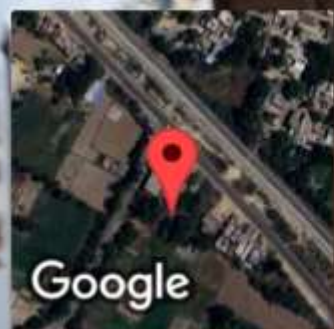






Rajbaliya, Uttar Pradesh, India
J932+52W, Rajbaliya, Uttar Pradesh 224161, India
Lat 26.60313°
Long 82.350037°
27/09/23 10:54 AM GMT +05:30





