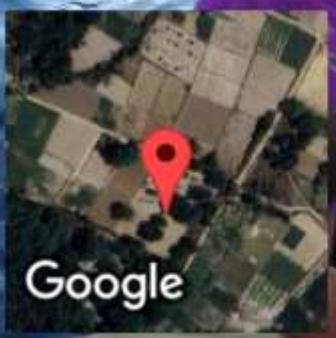






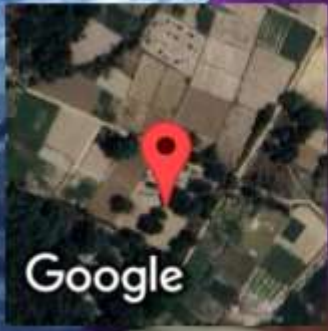
GPS Map Camera



Sarethi, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road, Sarethi, Uttar Pradesh 224135, India
Lat 26.724673°
Long 82.22423°
25/09/23 11:53 AM GMT +05:30




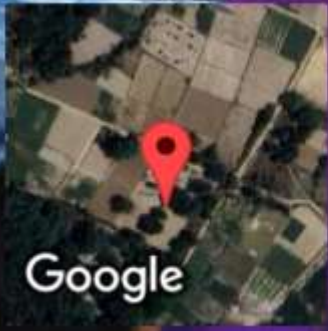
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