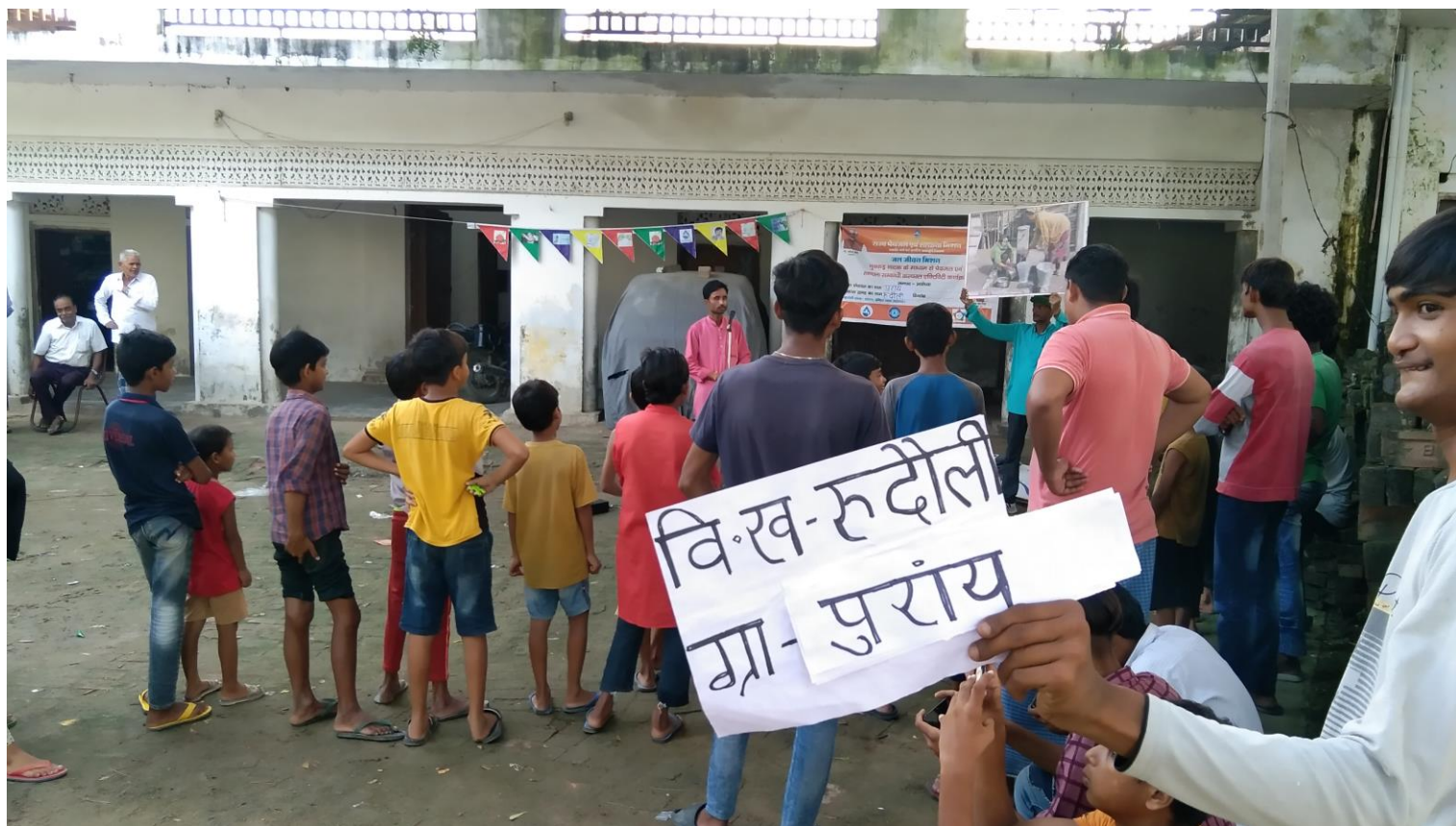
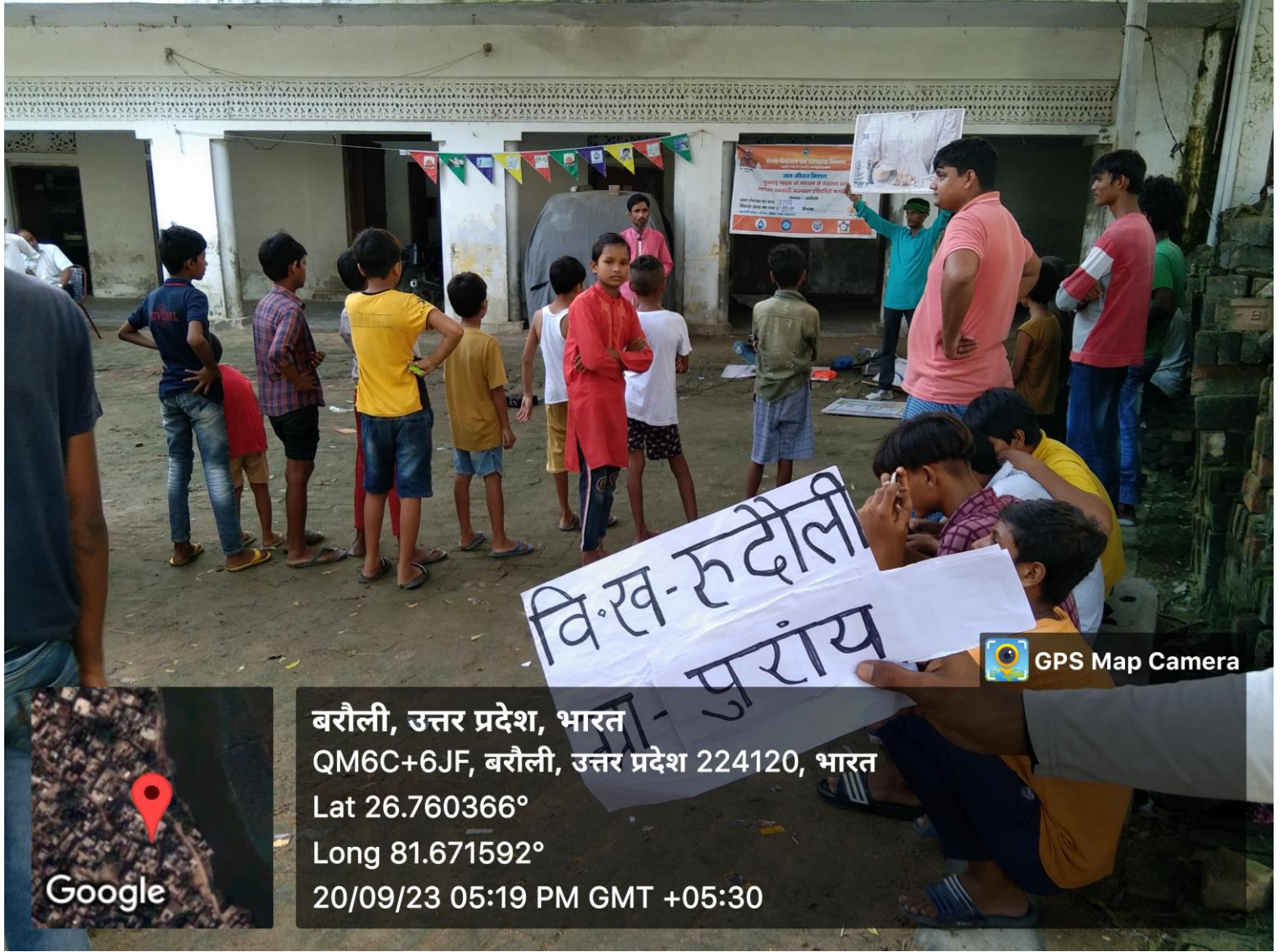




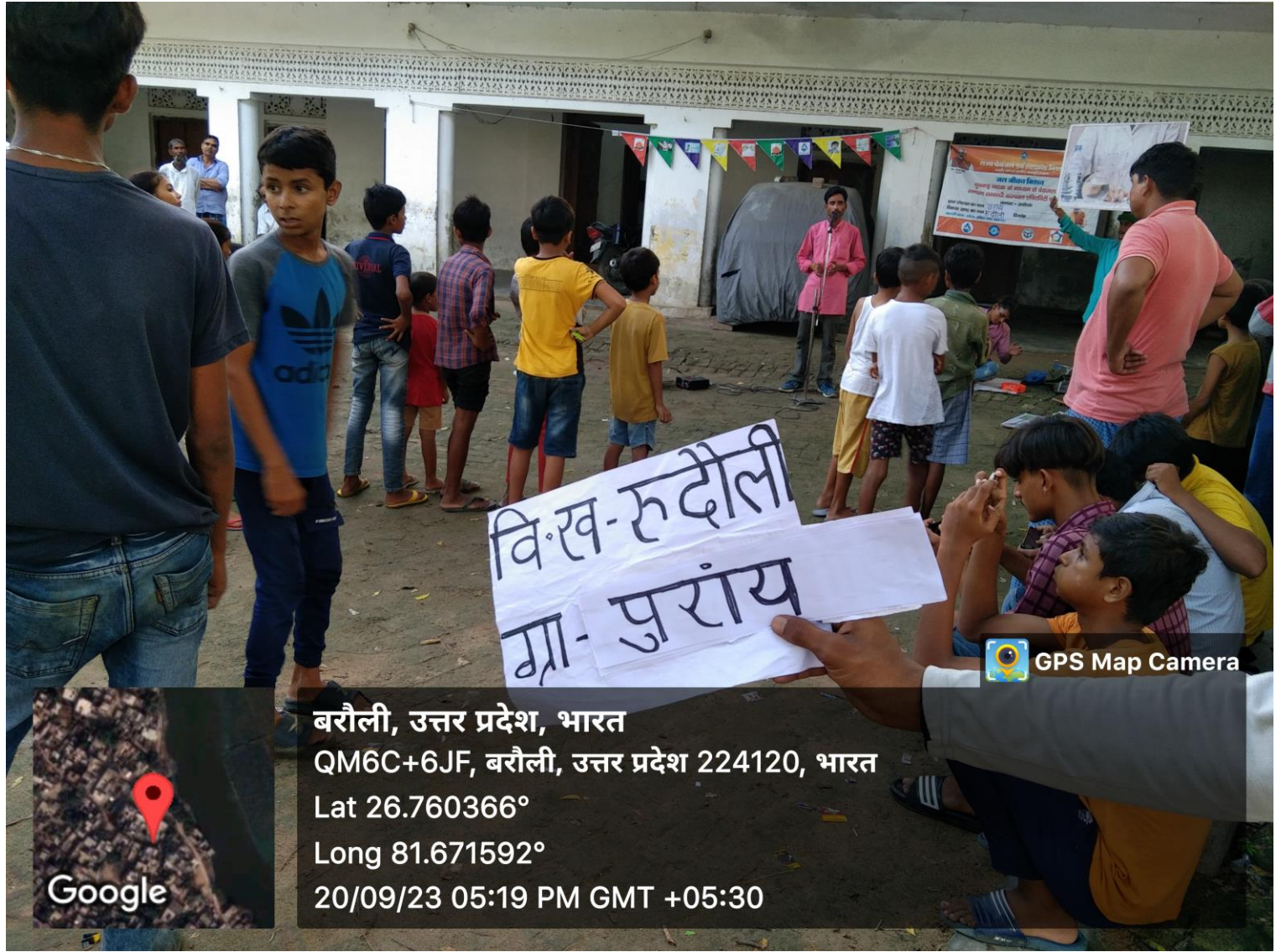




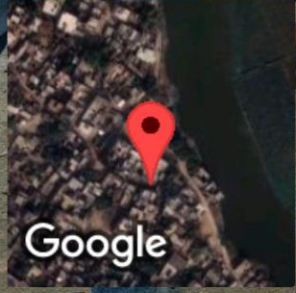
GPS Map Camera

बरौली, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत
QM6C+6JF, बरौली, उत्तर प्रदेश 224120, भारत
Lat 26.760366°
Long 81.671592°
20/09/23 05:19 PM GMT +05:30

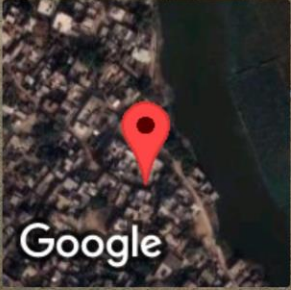
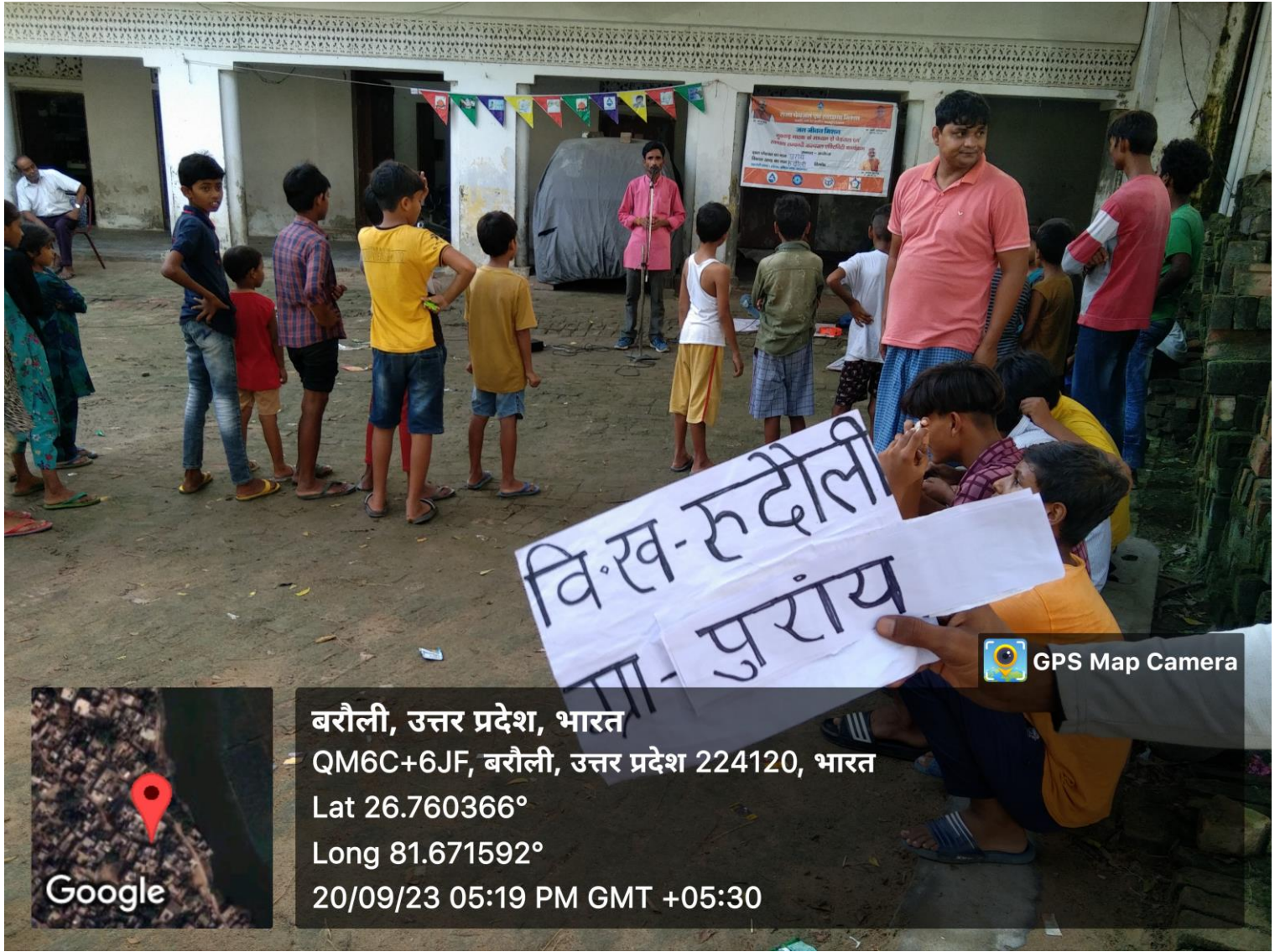
Google



GPS Map Camera



बरौली, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत
QM6C+6JF, बरौली, उत्तर प्रदेश 224120, भारत
Lat 26.760366°
Long 81.671592°
20/09/23 05:19 PM GMT +05:30



Google

बरौली, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत
QM6C+6JF, बरौली, उत्तर प्रदेश 224120, भारत
Lat 26.760366°
Long 81.671592°
20/09/23 05:19 PM GMT +05:30

GPS Map Camera