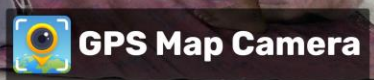
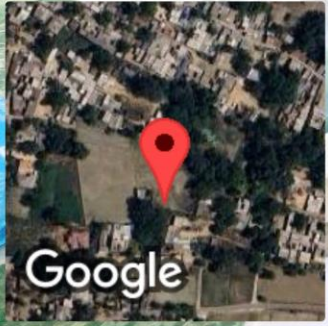






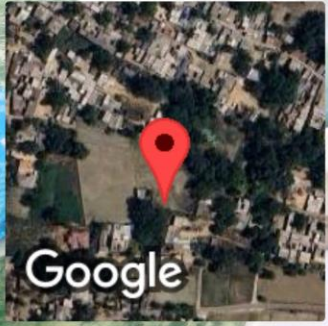


Sarai Namoo, Uttar Pradesh, India
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Lat 26.781316°
Long 81.933192°
09/10/23 10:50 AM GMT +05:30





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