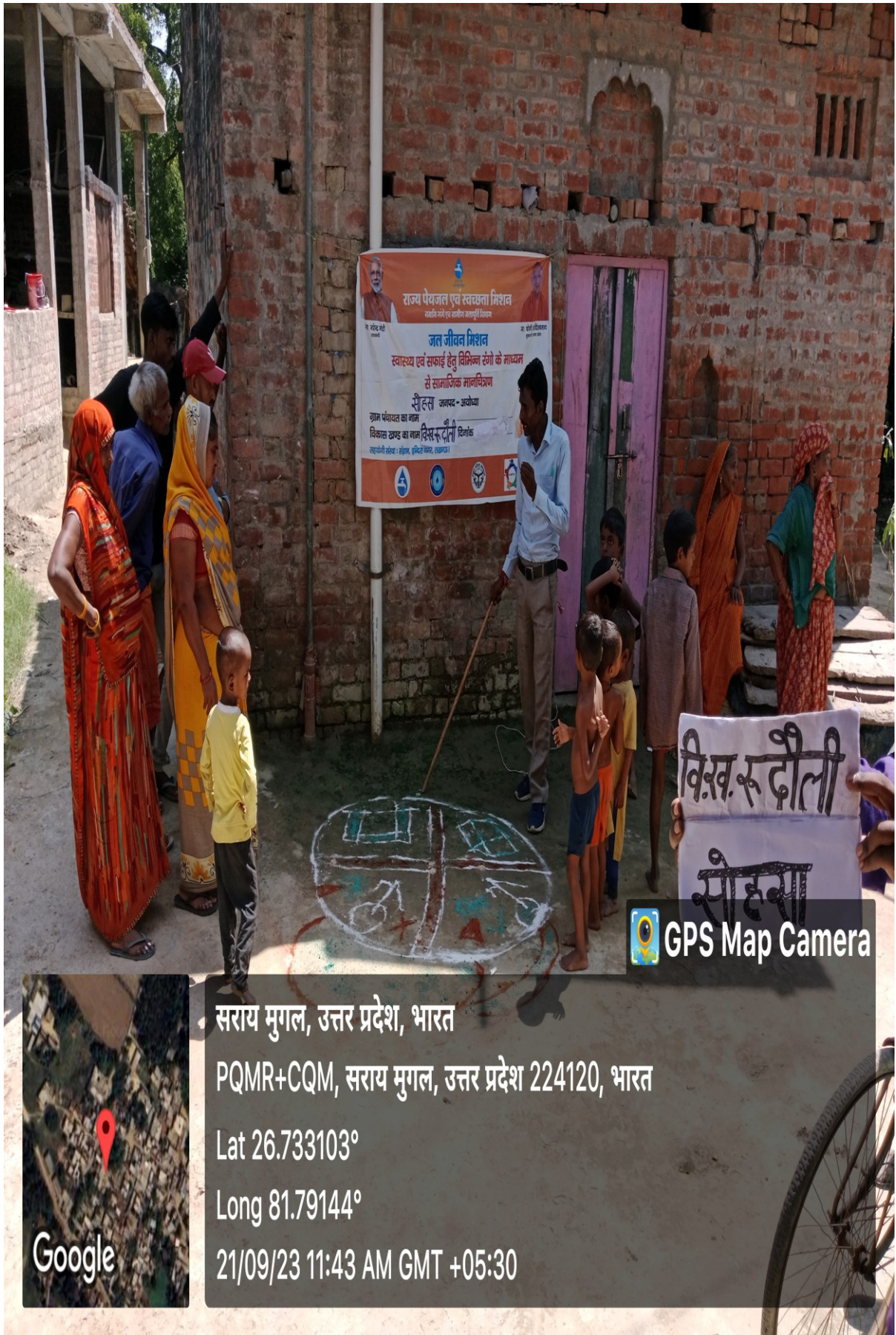
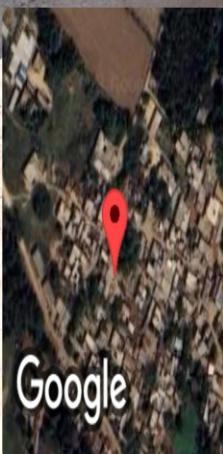




विश्व.रूढ़ीली
सौहार्द

GPS Map Camera



Google

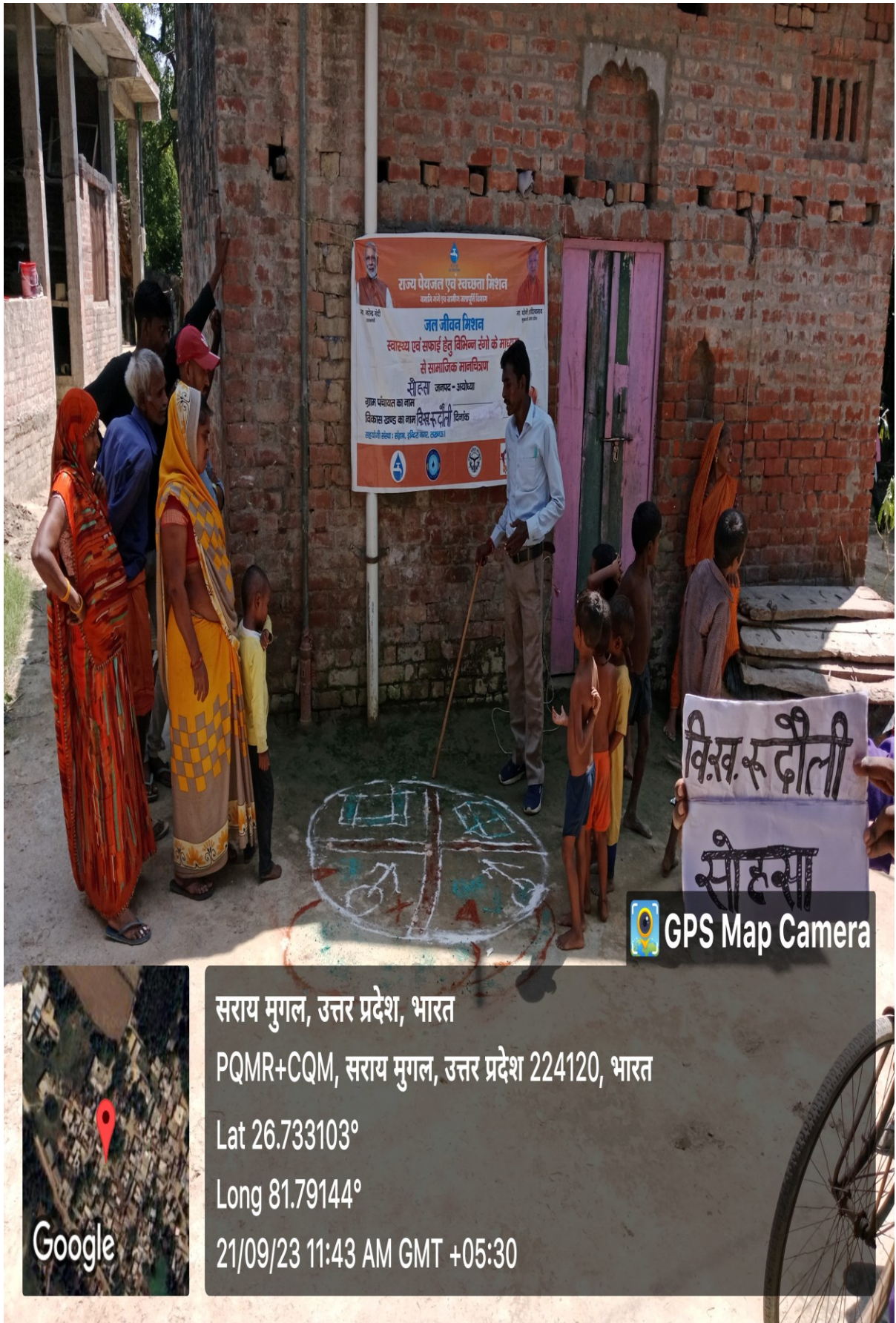
सराय मुगल, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत

PQMR+CQM, सराय मुगल, उत्तर प्रदेश 224120, भारत

Lat 26.733103°

Long 81.79144°

21/09/23 11:43 AM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera

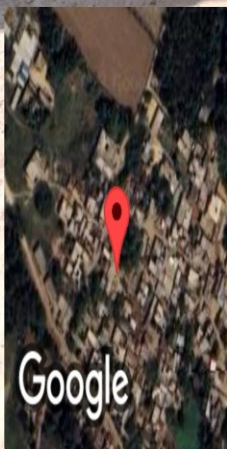
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