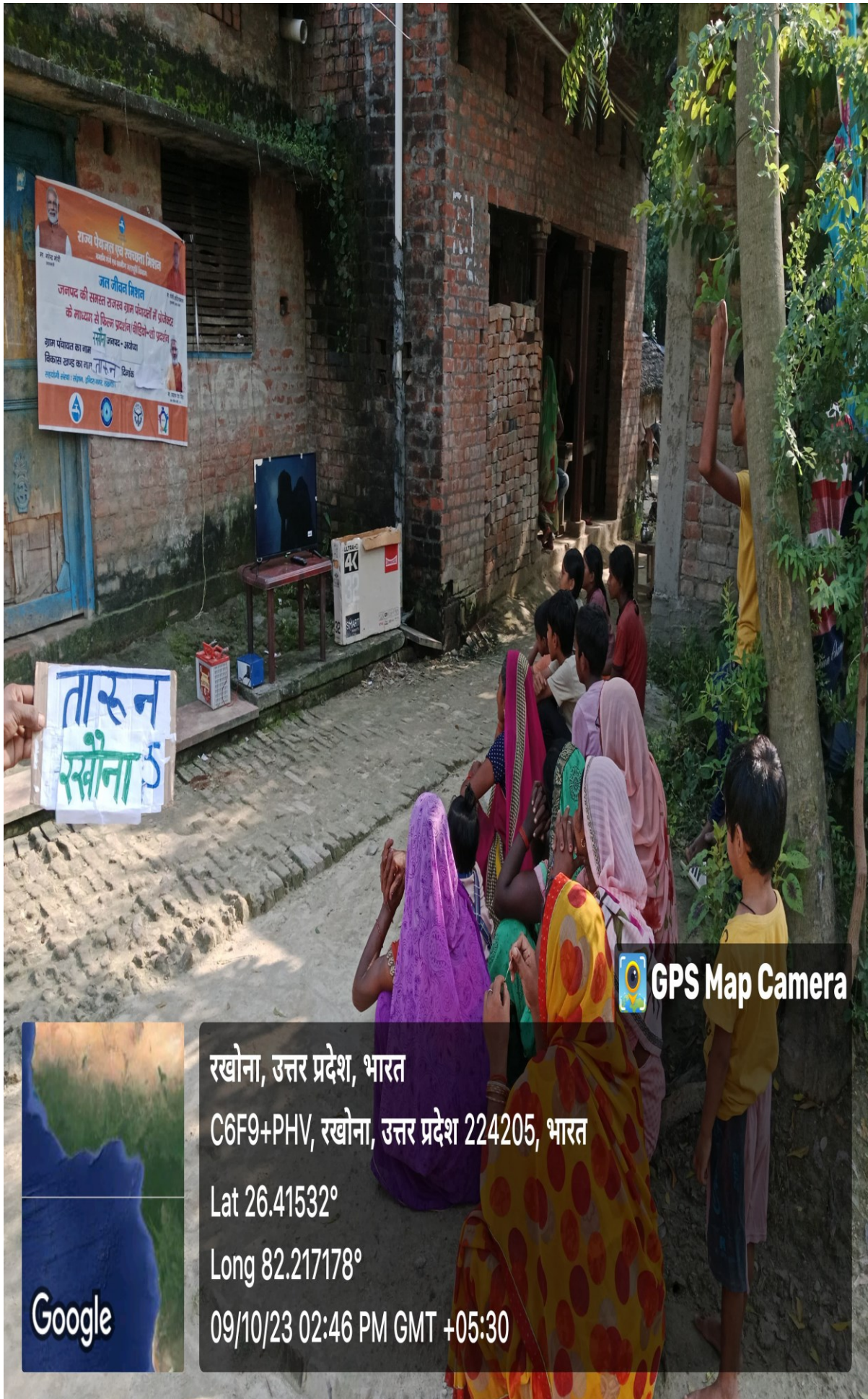
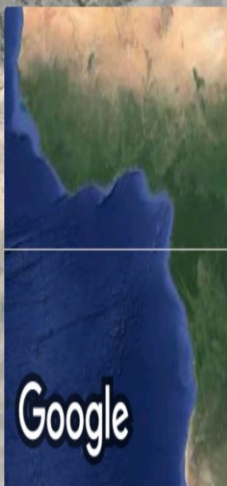




 GPS Map Camera



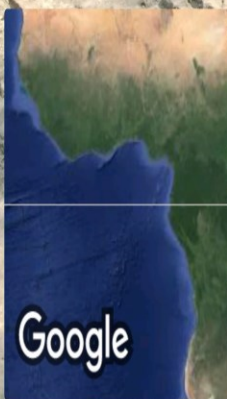
रखोना, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत

C6F9+PHV, रखोना, उत्तर प्रदेश 224205, भारत

Lat 26.41532°

Long 82.217178°

09/10/23 02:46 PM GMT +05:30



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