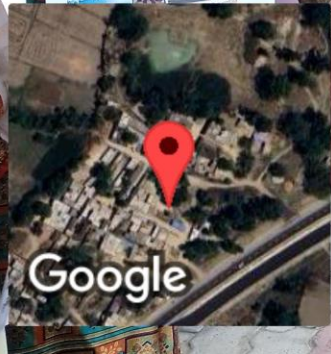


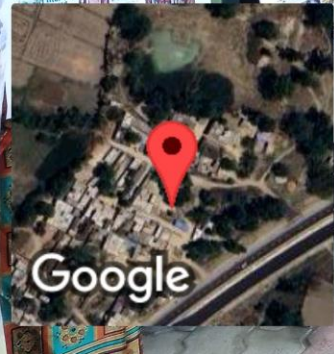


Mithe Gaon, Uttar Pradesh, India
MX5M+XWH, Mithe Gaon, Uttar Pradesh 224127, India
Lat 26.660342°
Long 81.985165°
29/10/23 11:35 AM GMT +05:30

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