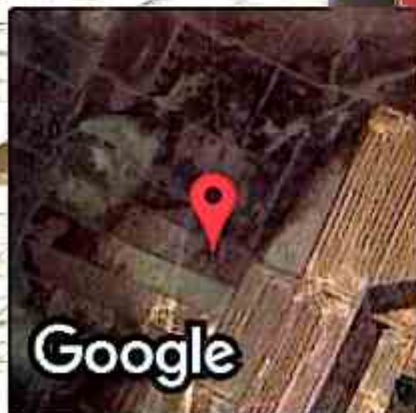




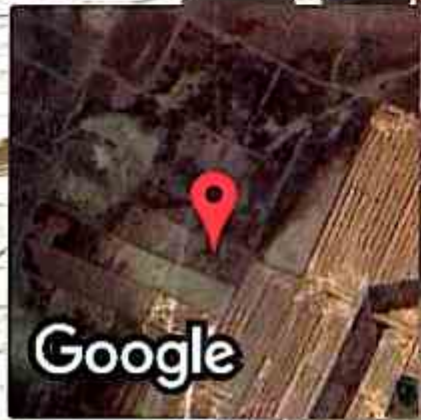
 **GPS Map Camera**

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mankaura kasiram उत्तर प्रदेश 271215, भारत
Lat 27.426331°
Long 82.622535°
08/11/23 12:10 PM GMT +05:30





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