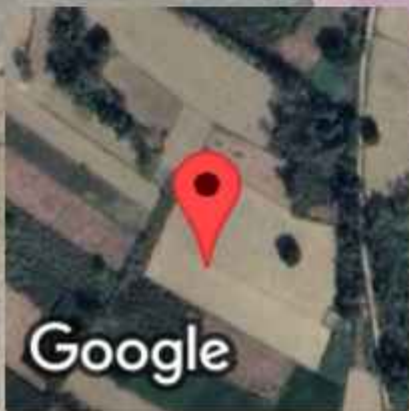
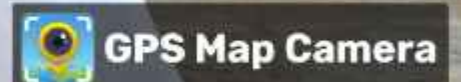




Imlia, Uttar Pradesh, India

Unnamed Road, Imlia, Uttar Pradesh 271207, India

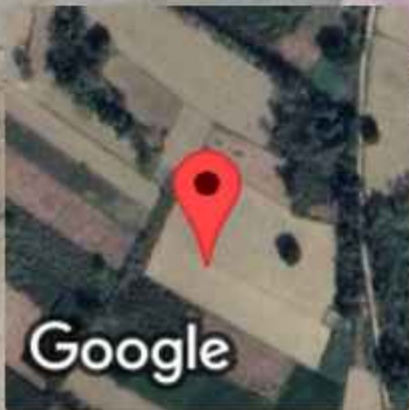
Lat 27.667258°

Long 82.126649°

22/11/23 11:44 AM GMT +05:30



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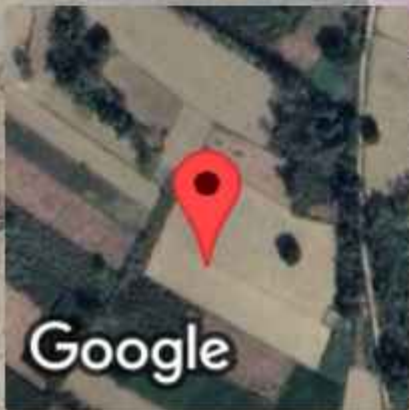
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