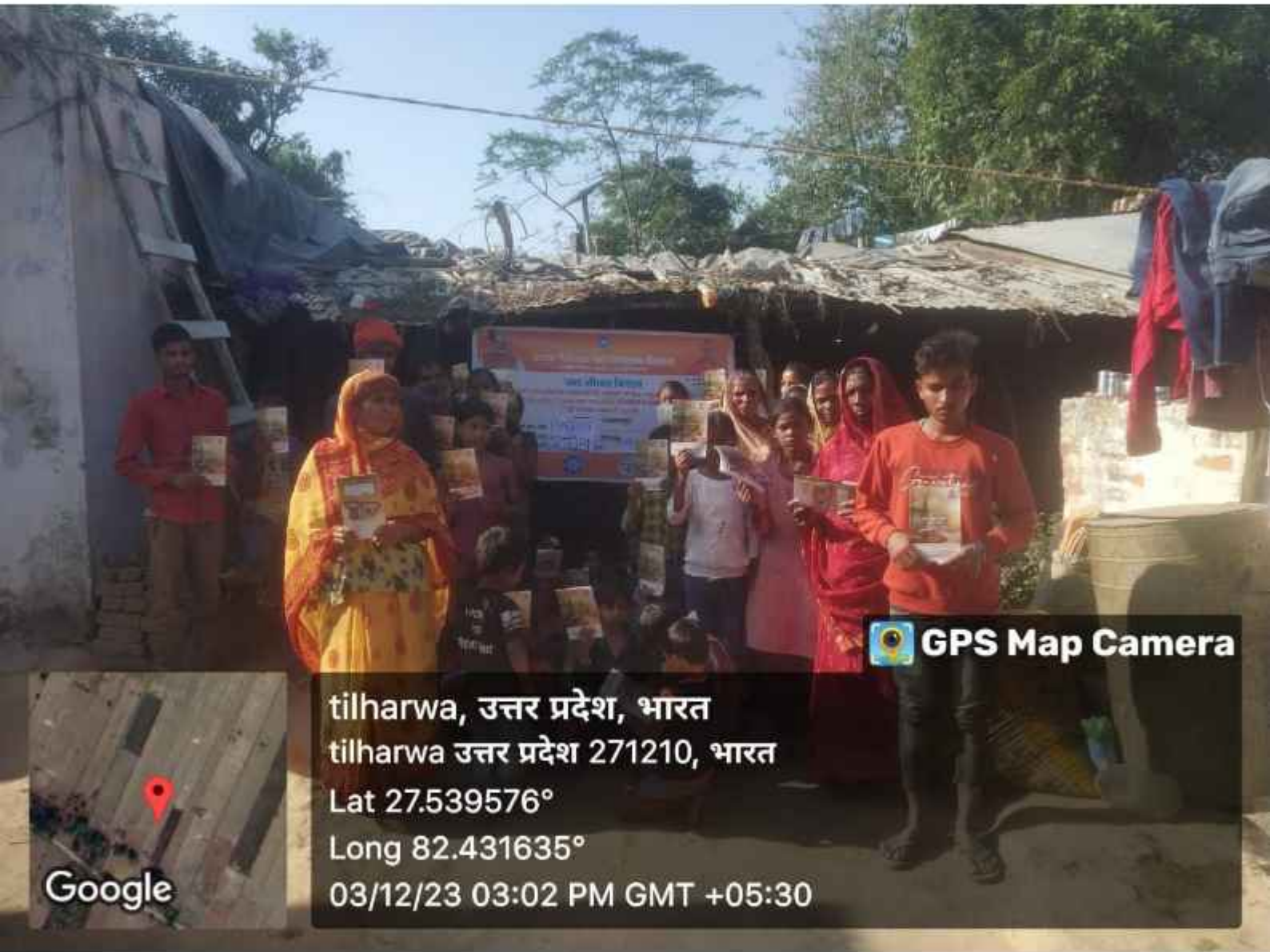
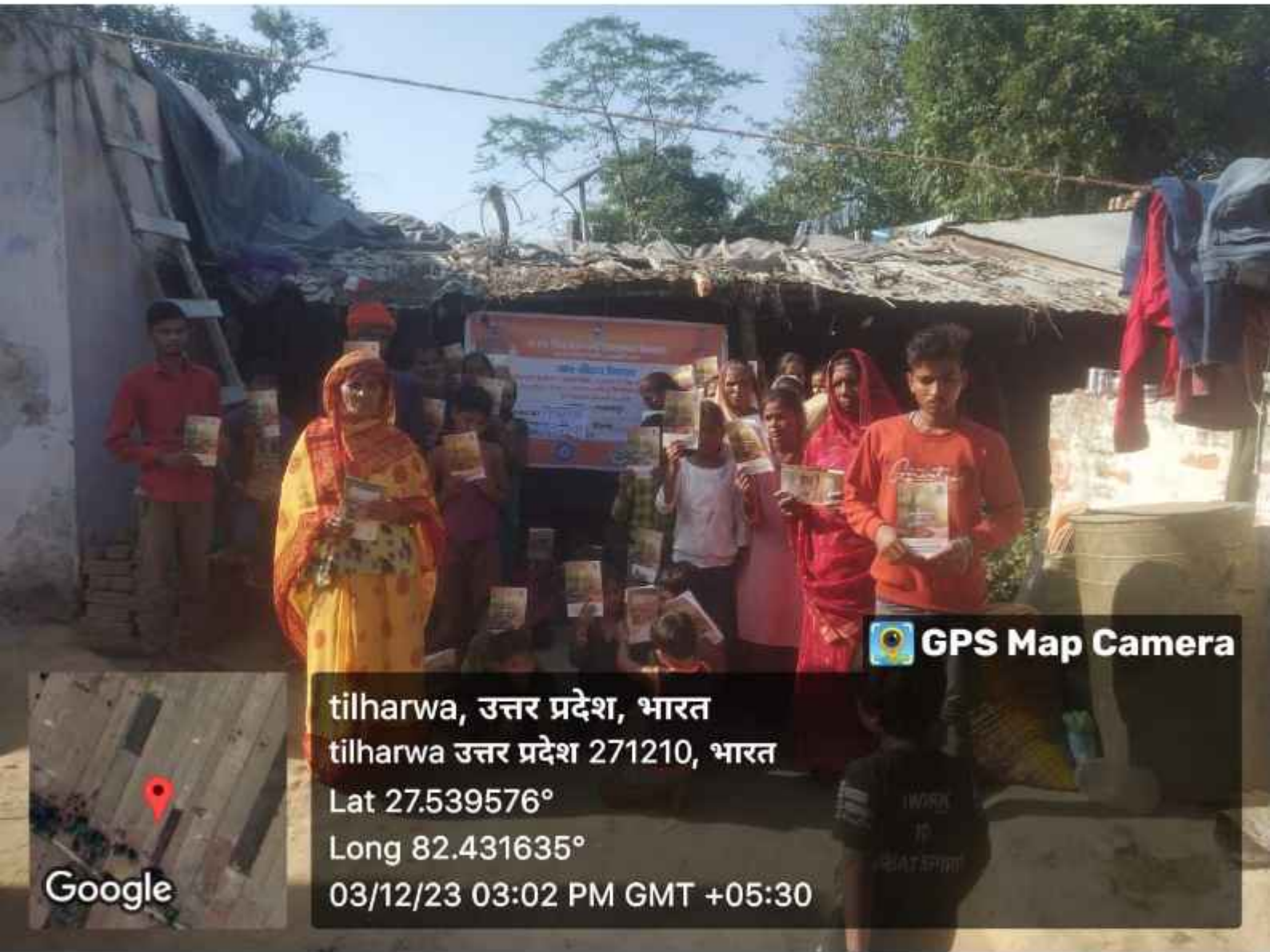




 **GPS Map Camera**

tilharwa, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत
tilharwa उत्तर प्रदेश 271210, भारत
Lat 27.539576°
Long 82.431635°
03/12/23 03:02 PM GMT +05:30

 **Google**



 **GPS Map Camera**

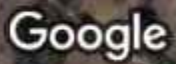
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tilharwa उत्तर प्रदेश 271210, भारत

Lat 27.539576°

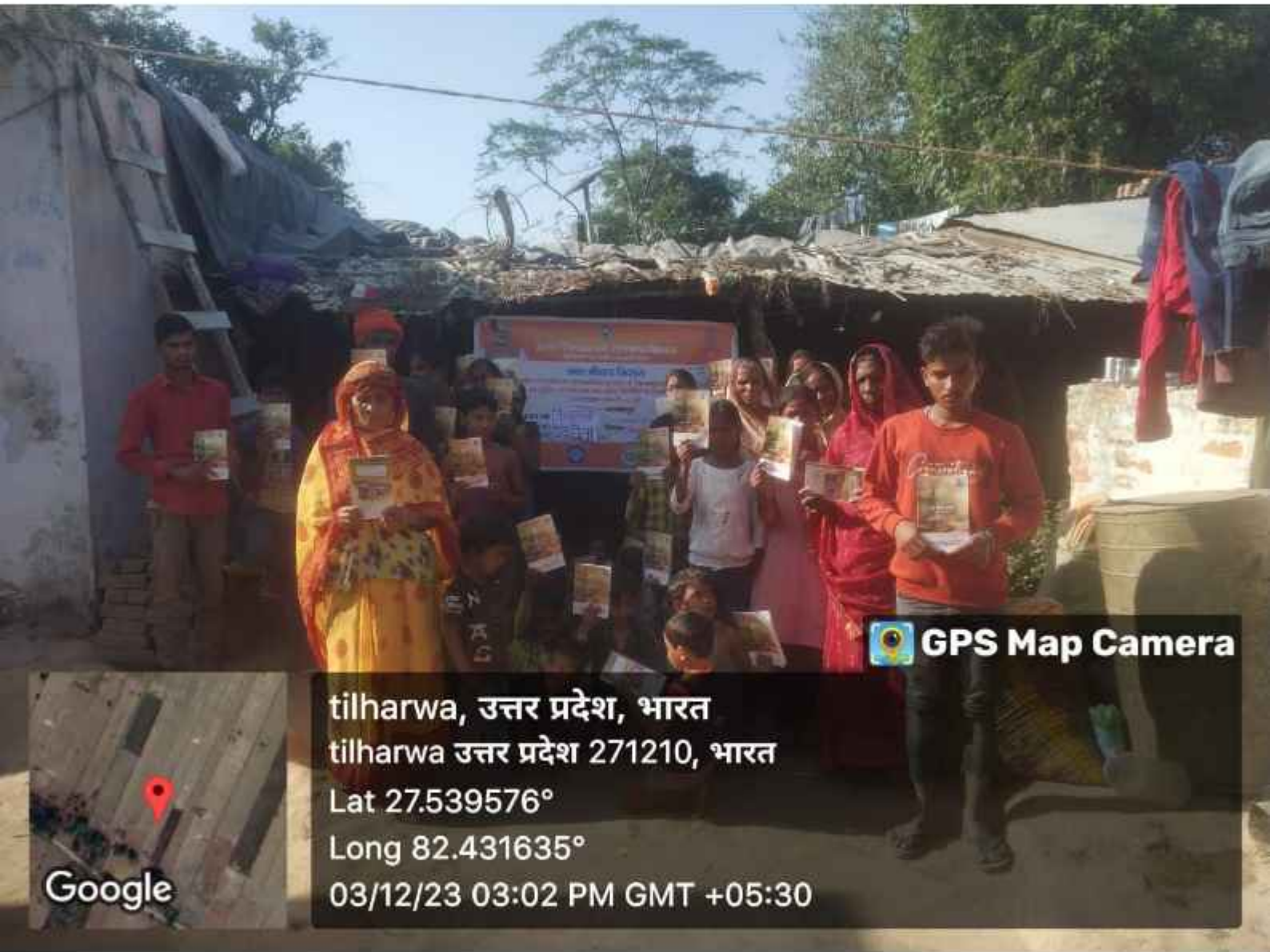
Long 82.431635°

03/12/23 03:02 PM GMT +05:30



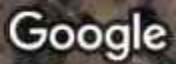






 **GPS Map Camera**

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