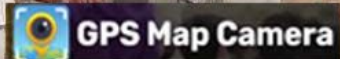
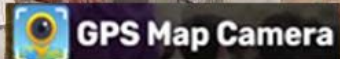


Imlia, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road, Imlia, Uttar Pradesh 271207, India
Lat 27.669801°
Long 82.14135°
02/12/23 01:02 PM GMT +05:30



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