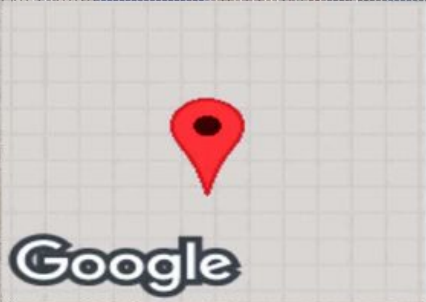
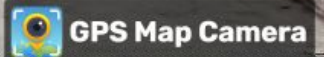


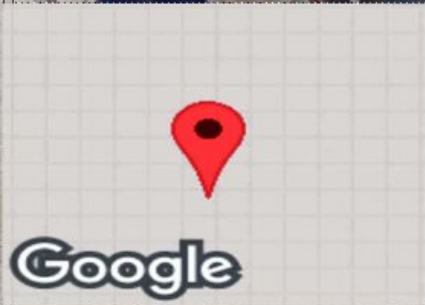
Google

Kaili , Uttar Pradesh, India
Kaili , Uttar Pradesh 271208, India
Lat 27.620838°
Long 82.240324°
06/12/23 07:15 PM GMT +05:30



Kaili , Uttar Pradesh, India
Kaili , Uttar Pradesh 271208, India
Lat 27.620838°
Long 82.240324°
06/12/23 07:15 PM GMT +05:30





Kaili , Uttar Pradesh, India
Kaili , Uttar Pradesh 271208, India
Lat 27.620838°
Long 82.240324°
06/12/23 07:15 PM GMT +05:30

