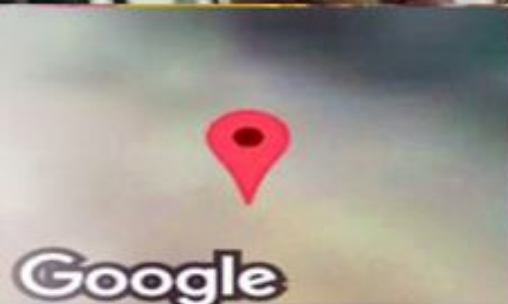
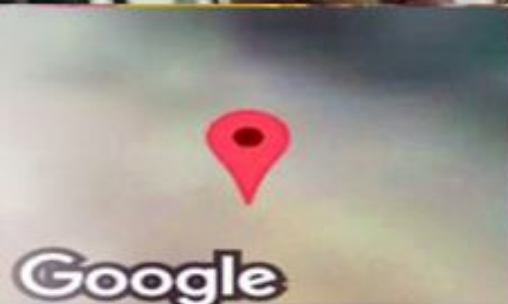




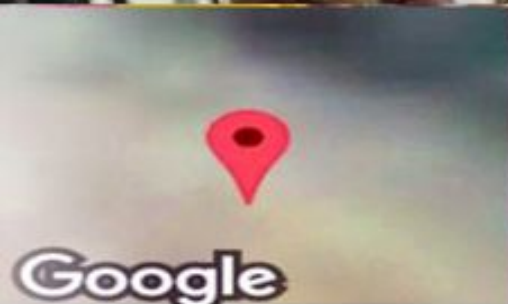
Puranpur , Uttar Pradesh, India
Puranpur Uttar Pradesh, India
Lat 27.544397°
Long 82.092656°
29/11/23 12:53 PM GMT +05:30







Puranpur , Uttar Pradesh, India
Puranpur Uttar Pradesh, India
Lat 27.544397°
Long 82.092656°
29/11/23 12:53 PM GMT +05:30



Puranpur , Uttar Pradesh, India
Puranpur Uttar Pradesh, India
Lat 27.544397°
Long 82.092656°
29/11/23 12:53 PM GMT +05:30