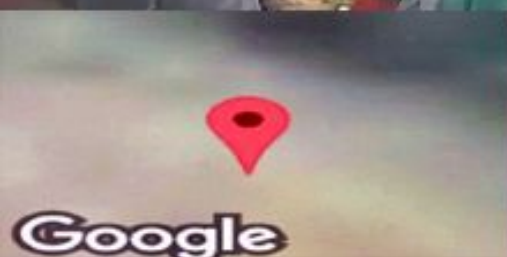
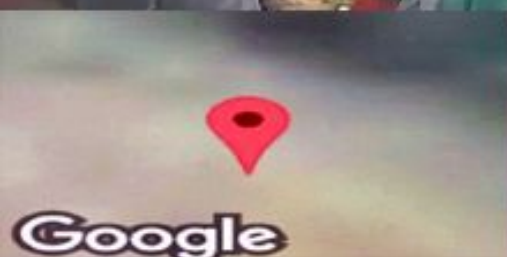


Rupnagar , Uttar Pradesh, India
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Lat 27.544397°
Long 82.092656°
29/11/23 12:53 PM GMT +05:30



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