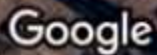
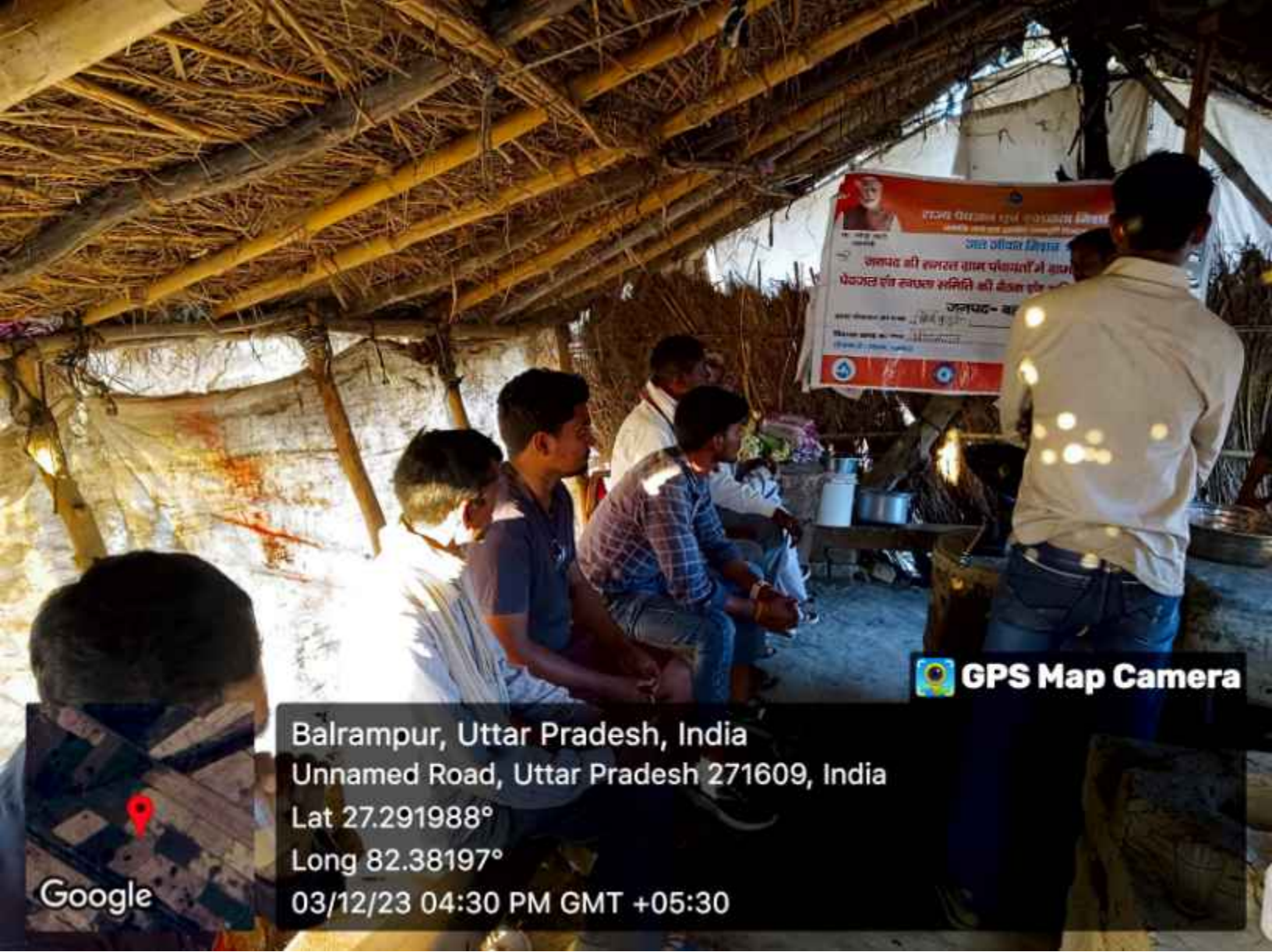




Balrampur, Uttar Pradesh, India
 Unnamed Road, Uttar Pradesh 271609, India
 Lat 27.291988°
 Long 82.38197°
 03/12/23 04:30 PM GMT +05:30





GPS Map Camera

Balrampur, Uttar Pradesh, India

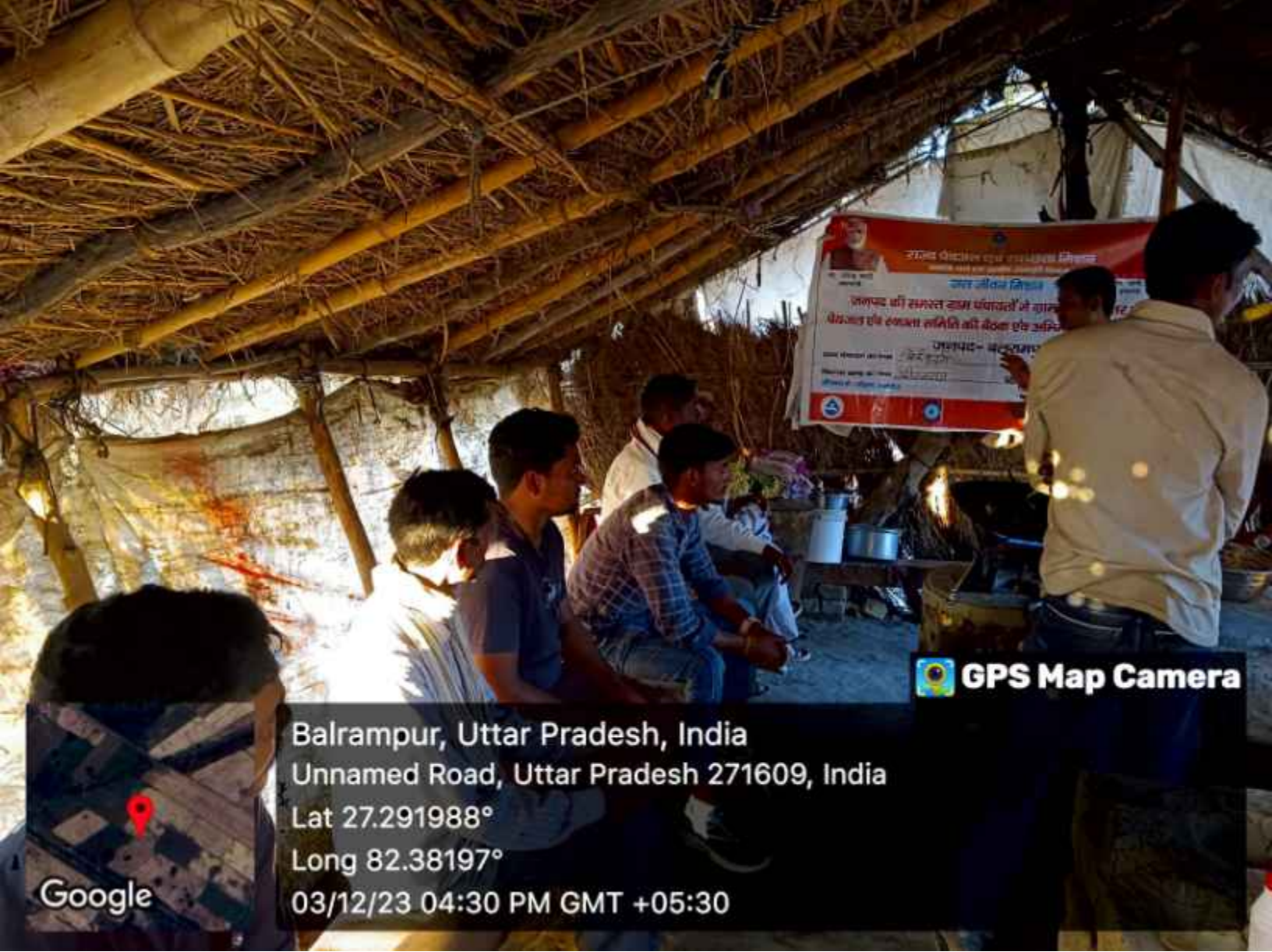
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