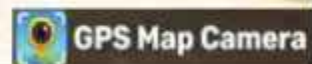


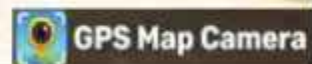
Majhauwa, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road, Majhauwa, Uttar Pradesh 271604, India
Lat 27.342758°
Long 82.502665°
20/12/23 12:49 PM GMT +05:30





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