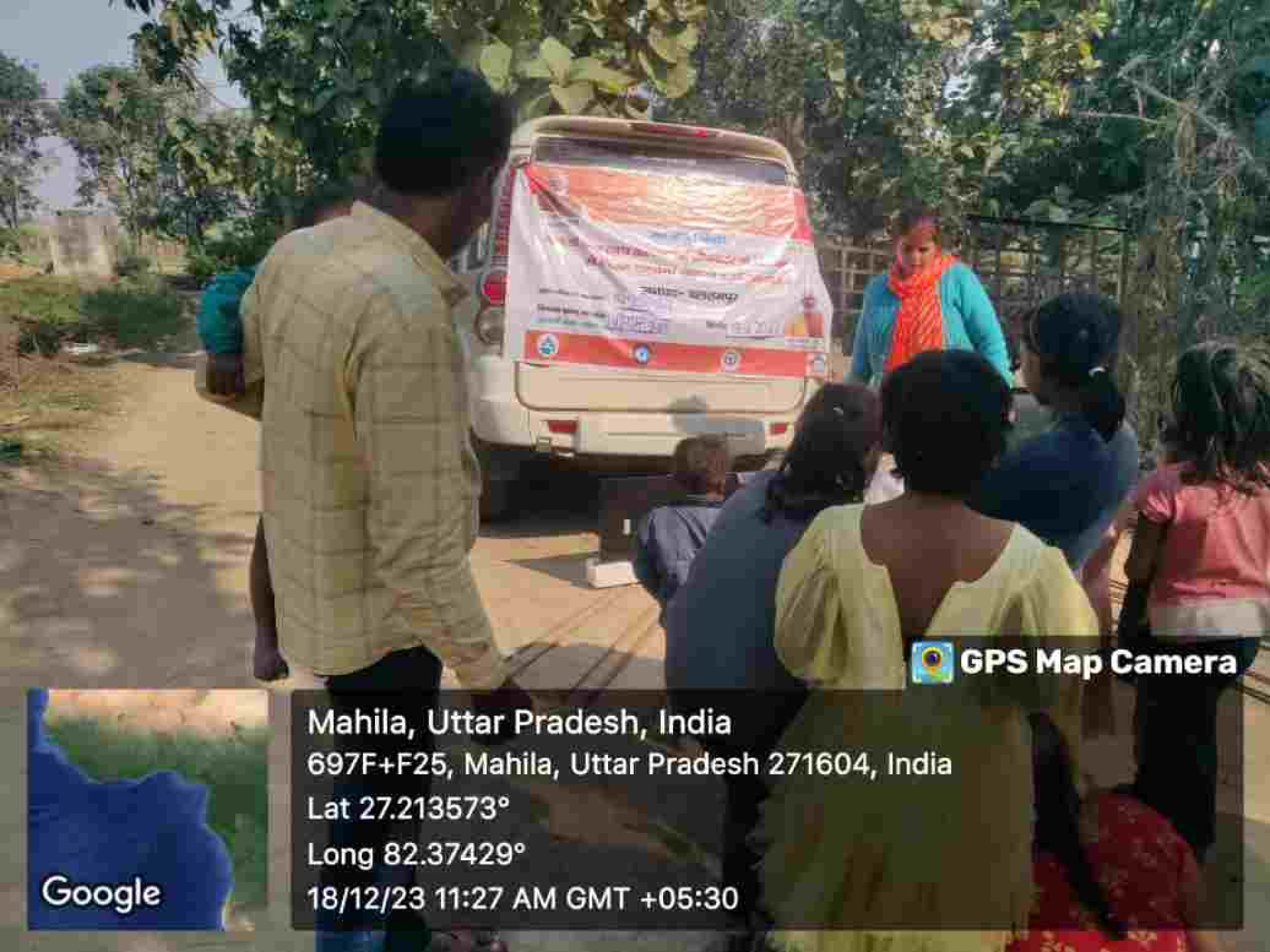
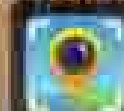


GPS Map Camera

Mahila, Uttar Pradesh, India
697F+F25, Mahila, Uttar Pradesh 271604, India
Lat 27.213573°
Long 82.37429°
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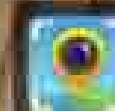
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