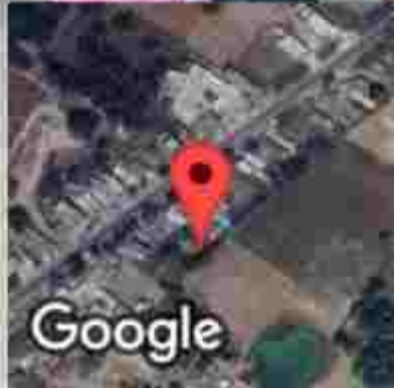




GPS Map Camera



jakhauli, Uttar Pradesh, India

jakhauli

Lat 27.274485°

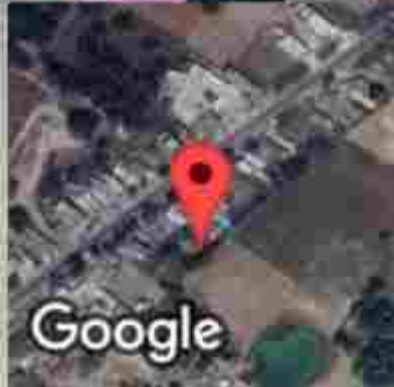
Long 82.362311°

08/12/23 03:21 PM GMT +05:30





GPS Map Camera



jakhauli, Uttar Pradesh, India

jakhauli

Lat 27.274485°

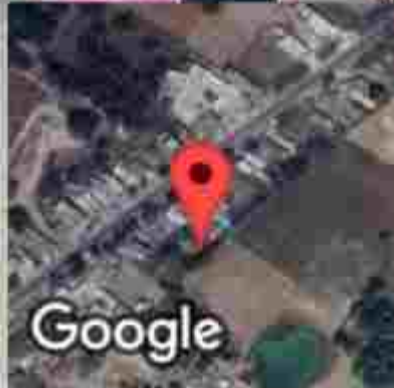
Long 82.362311°

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