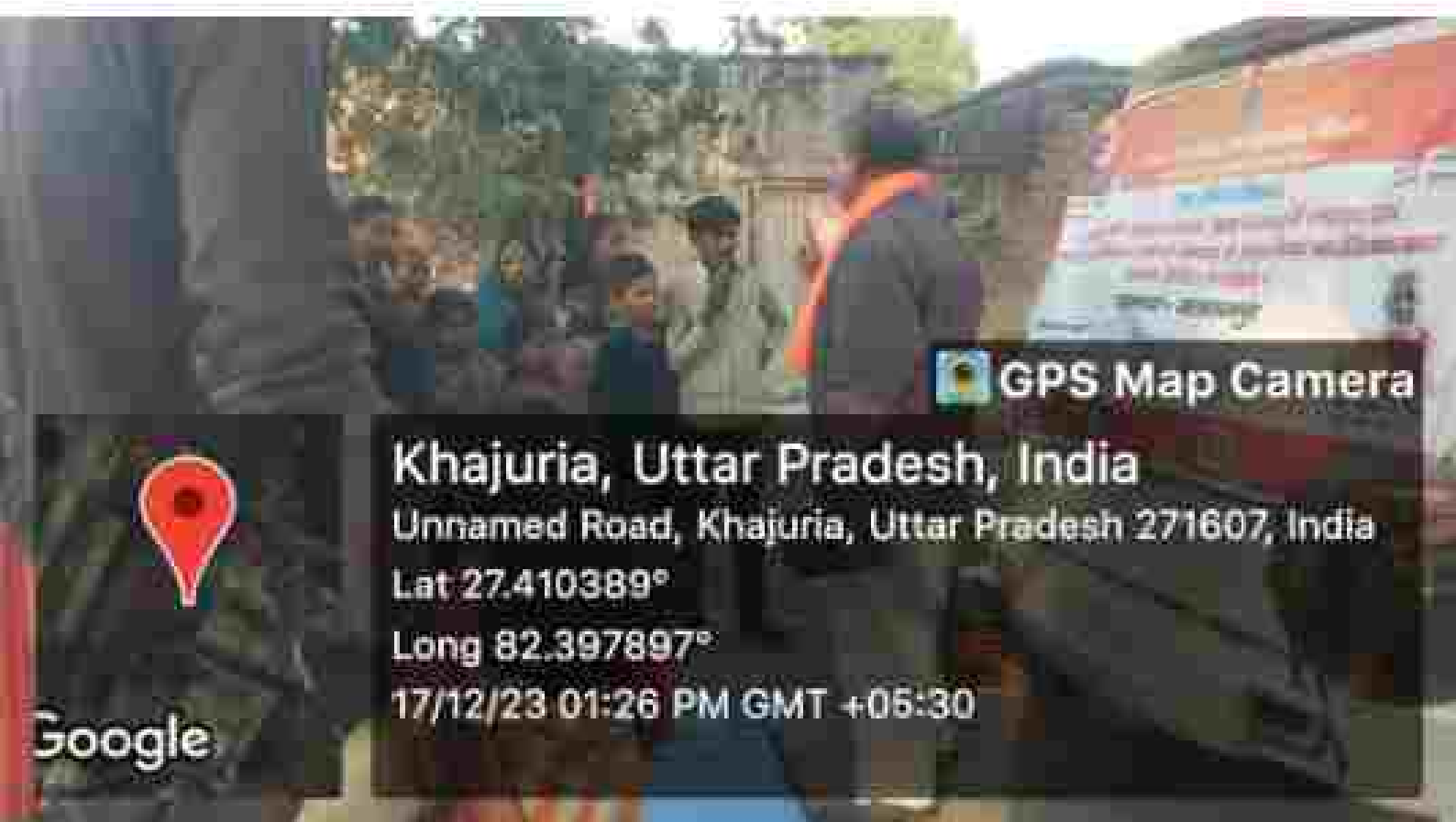




 GPS Map Camera

Khajuria, Uttar Pradesh, India

Unnamed Road, Khajuria, Uttar Pradesh 271607, India

Lat 27.410389°

Long 82.397897°

17/12/23 01:26 PM GMT +05:30



Google



 GPS Map Camera

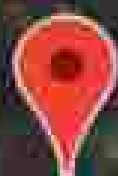
Khajuria, Uttar Pradesh, India

Unnamed Road, Khajuria, Uttar Pradesh 271607, India

Lat 27.410389°

Long 82.397897°

17/12/23 01:23 PM GMT +05:30



Google



 GPS Map Camera

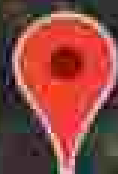
Khajuria, Uttar Pradesh, India

Unnamed Road, Khajuria, Uttar Pradesh 271607, India

Lat 27.410389°

Long 82.397897°

17/12/23 01:23 PM GMT +05:30



Google



