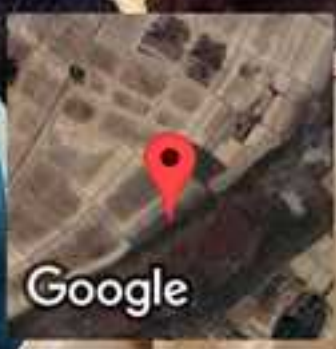
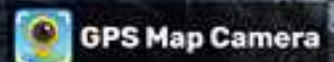




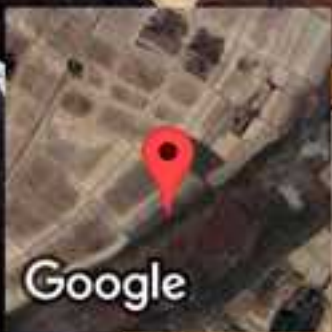
GPS Map Camera

Sarbas Dani, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road, Sarbas Dani, Uttar Pradesh 272148, India
Lat 27.002244°
Long 82.943602°
01/11/23 05:13 PM GMT +05:30

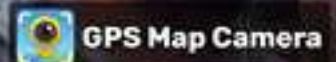




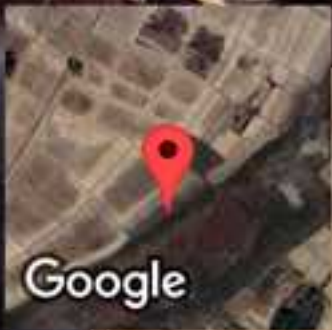
Sarbas Dani, Uttar Pradesh, India
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