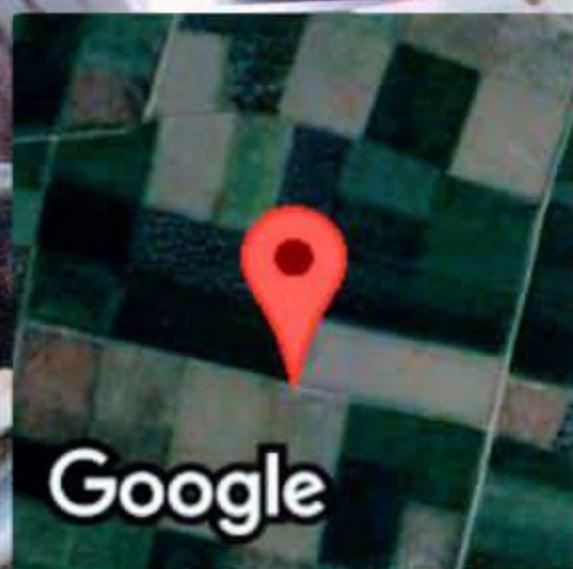
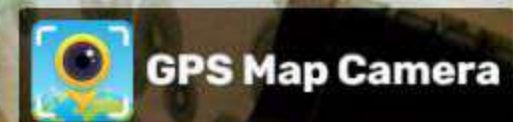




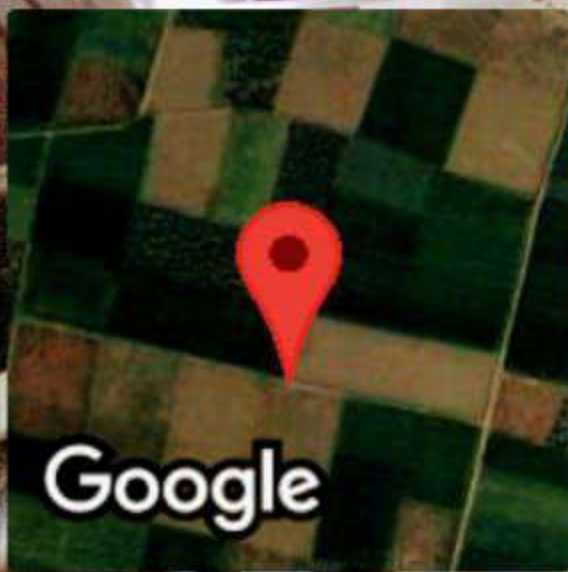
Jahada, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road, Jahada, Uttar Pradesh 273163, India
Lat 27.23937°
Long 83.763899°
23/10/23 01:43 PM GMT +05:30







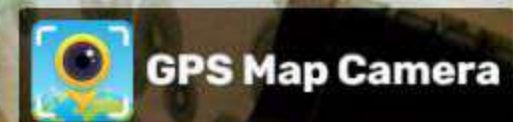
GPS Map Camera



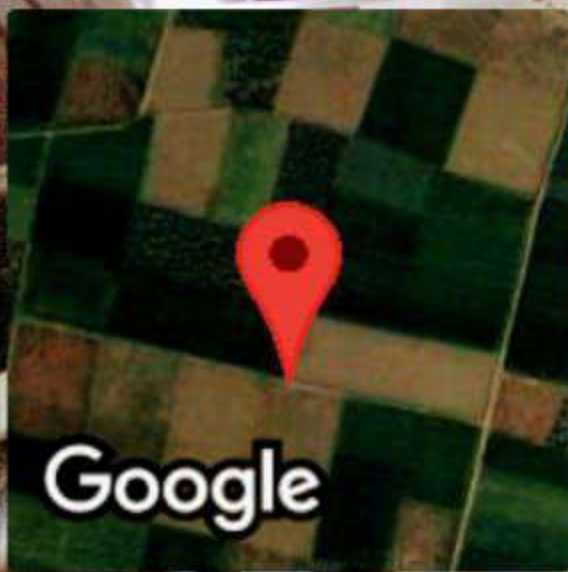
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