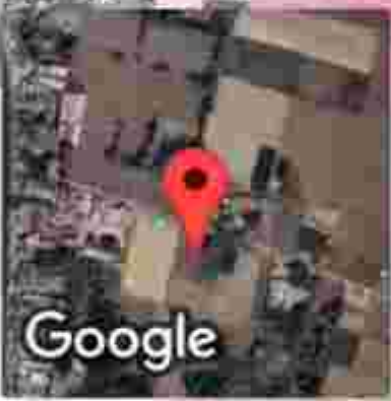
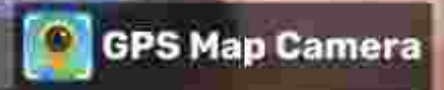
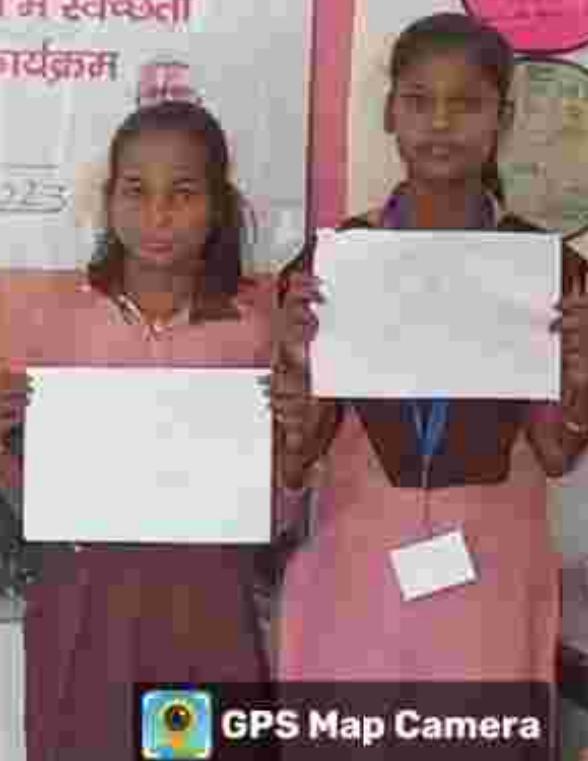


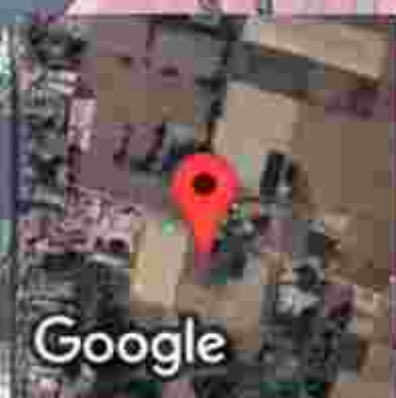


Bhithauli, Uttar Pradesh, India
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Lat 27.058992°
Long 83.611803°
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