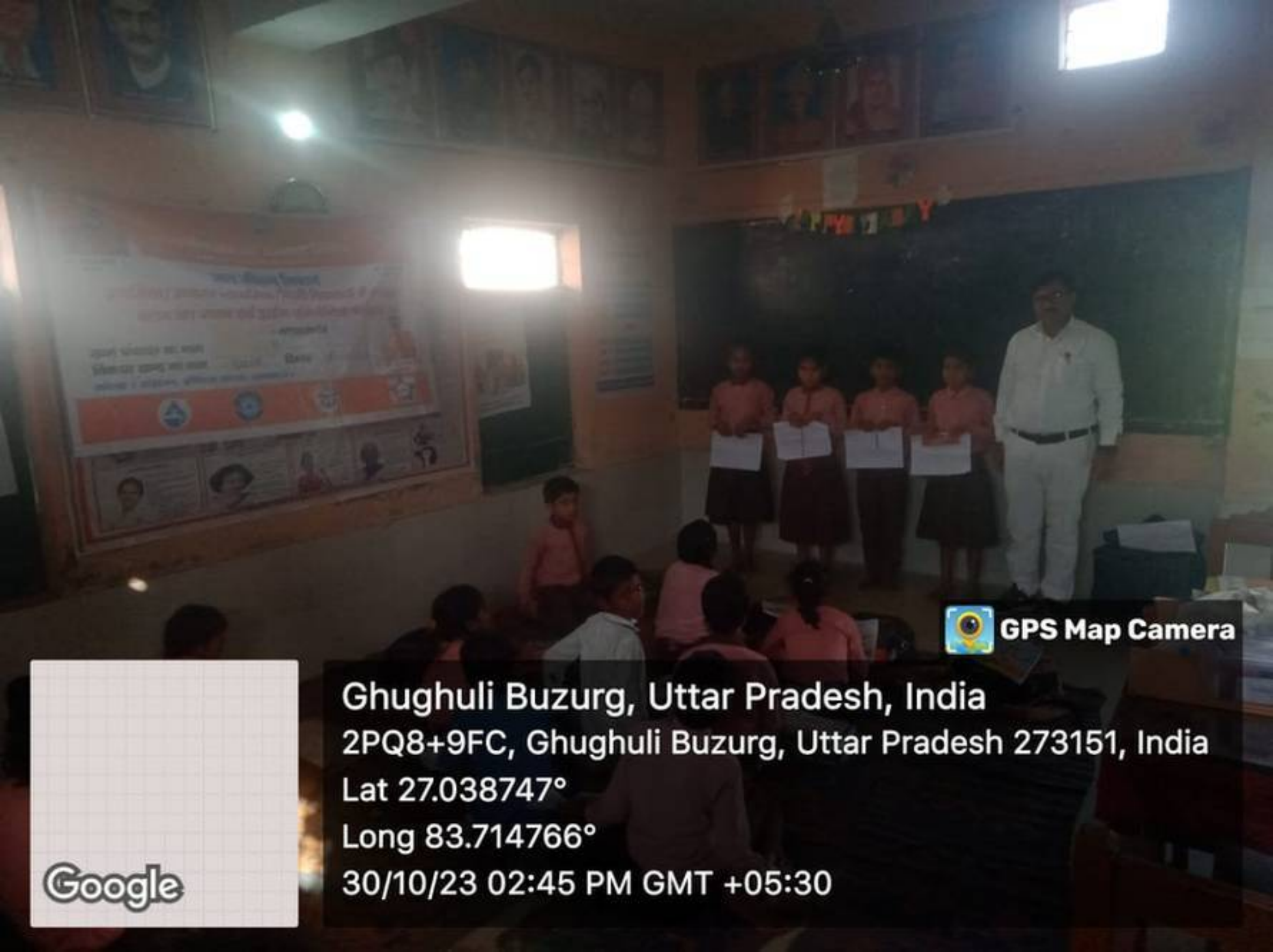




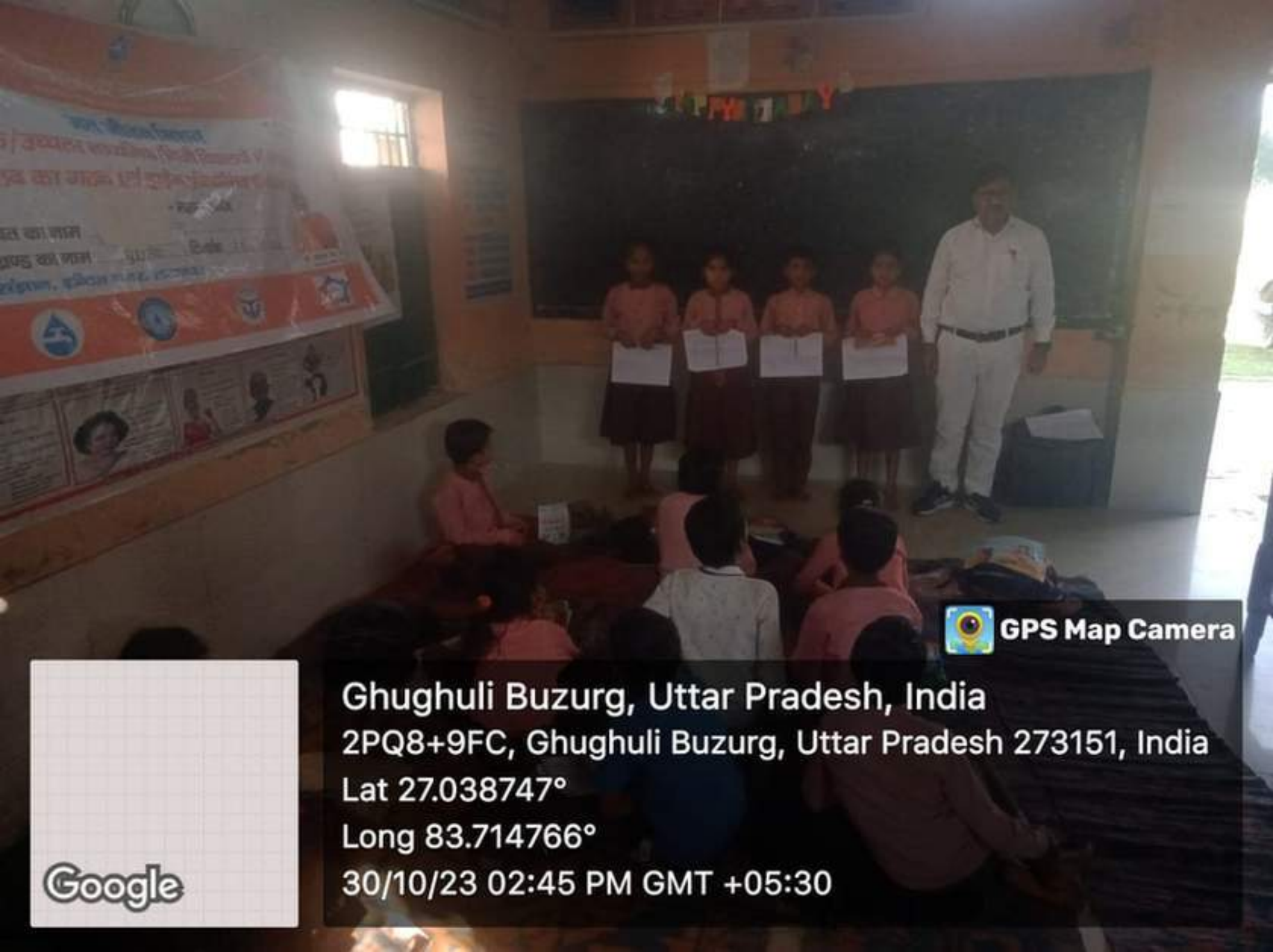




GPS Map Camera

Ghughuli Buzurg, Uttar Pradesh, India
2PQ8+9FC, Ghughuli Buzurg, Uttar Pradesh 273151, India
Lat 27.038747°
Long 83.714766°
30/10/23 02:45 PM GMT +05:30

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