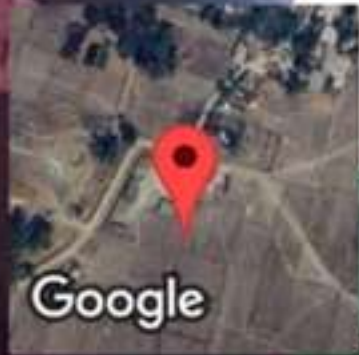
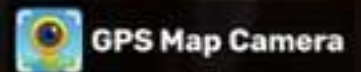




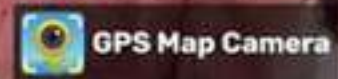
GPS Map Camera



Kaithwalia Sarvjeet, Uttar Pradesh, India
59FR+CCC, Kaithwalia Sarvjeet, Uttar Pradesh 273162, India
Lat 27.172102°
Long 83.390667°
05/12/23 11:15 AM GMT +05:30



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59FR+CCC, Kaithwalia Sarvjeet, Uttar Pradesh 273162, India
Lat 27.172109°
Long 83.390667°
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Lat 27.172127°

Long 83.39066°

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