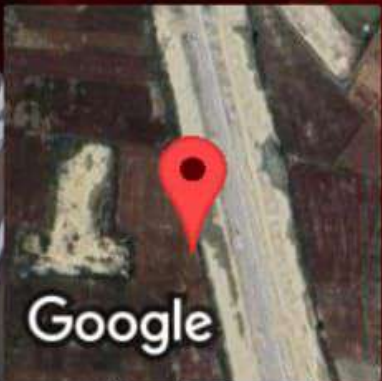
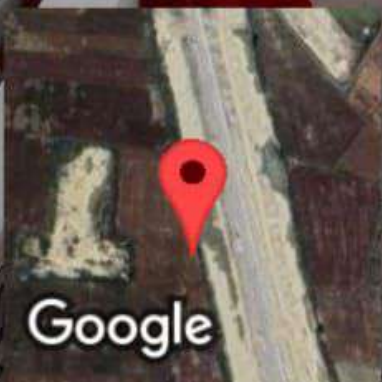




GPS Map Camera



Tilai Khurd, Uttar Pradesh, India
3HG5+JHX, Tilai Khurd, Uttar Pradesh 275105, India
Lat 26.077722°
Long 83.558372°
16/10/23 02:57 PM GMT +05:30



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